



# Wood and Pulp Origin in CEPI and EU27 Regions

## *Executive Summary - 2012*



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#### General Notes

This report covers the imports and sources of fibre to the CEPI region and the EU27 countries used in the production of paper and board. The fibres include pulp and wood raw material.

In 2012 the **imports of pulp** into the **CEPI** region (both wood and non-wood pulp) was **7.8 million tonnes** and **imports of wood** was **24.6 million tonnes**.

In 2012 the **imports of pulp** into the **EU-27** countries (both wood and non-wood pulp) was **8.5 million tonnes** and **imports of wood** was **18.4 million tonnes**.

#### Sources of Data

##### Pulp

Pulp Consumption	CEPI Members (Annual Statistics)
Pulp Imports CEPI	CEPI Members (Annual Statistics)
Pulp Imports EU27	EUROSTAT (detailed external trade)

##### Wood

Wood Consumption	CEPI Members (Annual Statistics)
Wood Imports CEPI	EUROSTAT (detailed external trade)
Wood Imports EU27 2005-2007	Poyry Origin of Fibre Report 2008
Wood Imports EU27 2008-2012	EUROSTAT (detailed external trade)

#### HS/CN Import Code Used

##### Pulp

Mechanical and Semi-Chemical	4701 + 4705
Sulphite	4704
Sulphate	4703
Other Pulp	4706

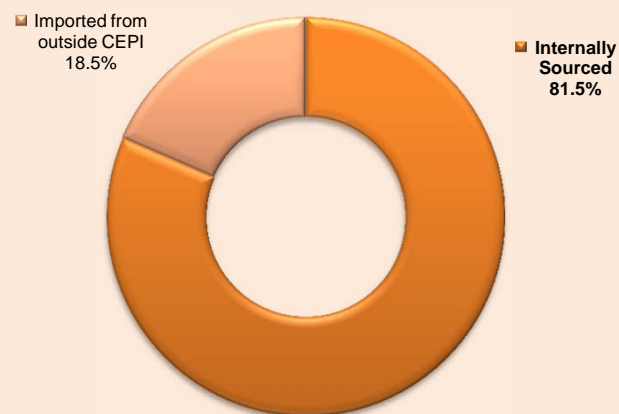
##### Wood

Softwood Sawlogs	4403 2011 + 4403 2031 + 4403 2091
Hardwood Sawlogs	4403 41 + 4403 49 + 4403 9110 + 4403 9210 + 4403 9910 + 4403 9951
Softwood Pulpwood	4403 2019 + 4403 2039 + 4403 2099
Hardwood Pulpwood	4403 9190 + 4403 9290 + 4403 9930 + 4403 9959 + 4403 9995
Softwood Chips	4401 2100
Hardwood Chips	4401 2200
Sawdust	4401 3010 + 4401 3040
Pellets	4401 3100

#### CEPI Countries

Austria: AT - Belgium: BE - Czech Republic: CZ - Finland: FI - France: FR - Germany: DE - Hungary: HU - Italy: IT - The Netherlands: NL - Norway: NO - Poland: PL - Portugal: PT - Romania: RO - Slovak Republic: SK - Slovenia: SI - Spain: ES - Sweden: SE - United Kingdom: UK

### Origin of CEPI Pulp Consumption in 2012

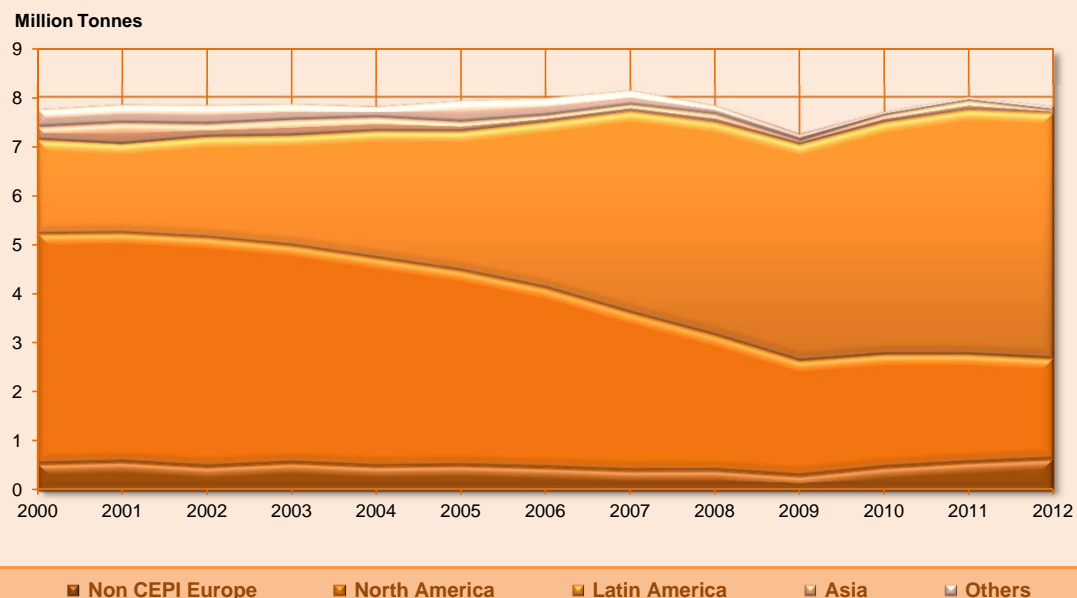


**Total CEPI Pulp Consumption: 42.3 Million Tonnes**

Imports of pulp into the CEPI region in 2012 totalled 7.82 million tonnes. Out of this volume 7.56 million tonnes or 96.6% were wood pulp (excluding non-wood fibres) used in the production of paper and board.

With pulp consumption by CEPI countries in 2012 at 43.7 million tonnes this means imports from outside the region contributed 18.5% of total CEPI pulp consumption.

### Origin of CEPI Pulp imports by Source Region 2000-2012

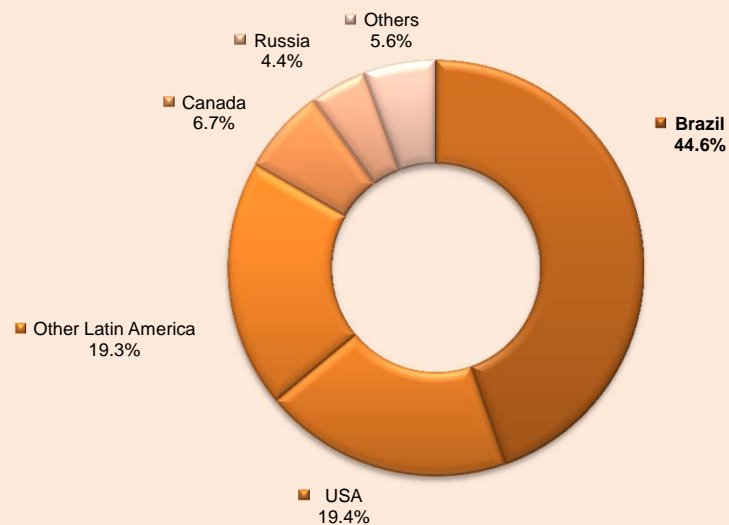


The most important source regions for pulp into the CEPI region in 2012 were Latin America (5.0 million tonnes or 63.9% of imports) and North America (2.0 million tonnes or 26.1% of imports) which together accounted for 90% of imports of pulp.

Latin America replaced North America as the main source region of pulp into the CEPI region in 2007 and the trend has continued. In 1990 North America accounted for 72% of imports and Latin America 12%. By 2000 these proportions had shifted to 60% and 24% respectively. However, the main shift has taken place since 2005 when North America last contributed more than 50% of pulp imports into the CEPI region.



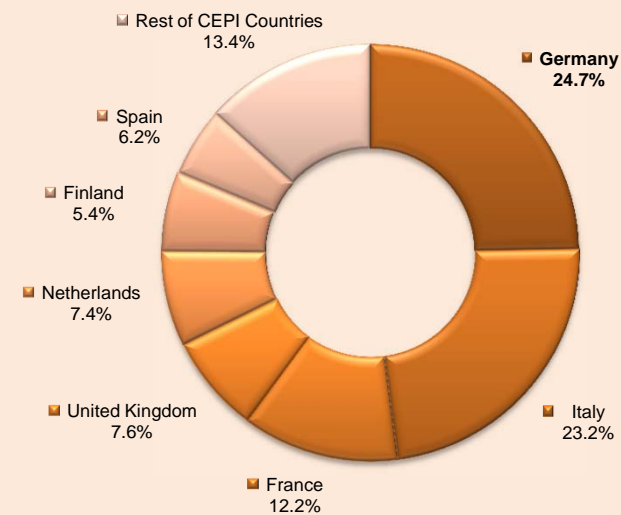
Origin of CEPI Pulp Imports in 2012



Total CEPI Pulp Imports: 7.8 Million Tonnes

Brazil supplied the largest share of pulp imported from a single country into the CEPI region in 2012 (3.5 million tonnes or 44.6%). The United States accounted for 19.4% of CEPI region pulp imports (1.5 million tonnes) and Latin America a further 19.3% (1.5 million tonnes)

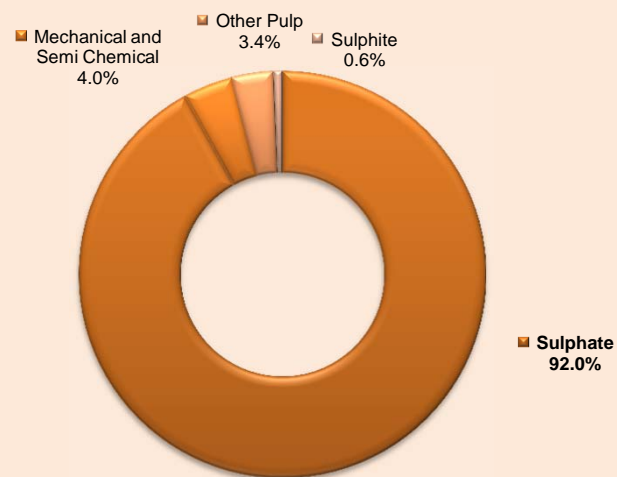
CEPI Pulp Imports by country in 2012



Total CEPI Pulp Imports: 7.8 Million Tonnes

Germany was the largest importer of pulp from outside of the CEPI region with 1.93 million tonnes or 24.7% of the total pulp imported. Italy imported 1.8 million tonnes or 23.2% of the total.

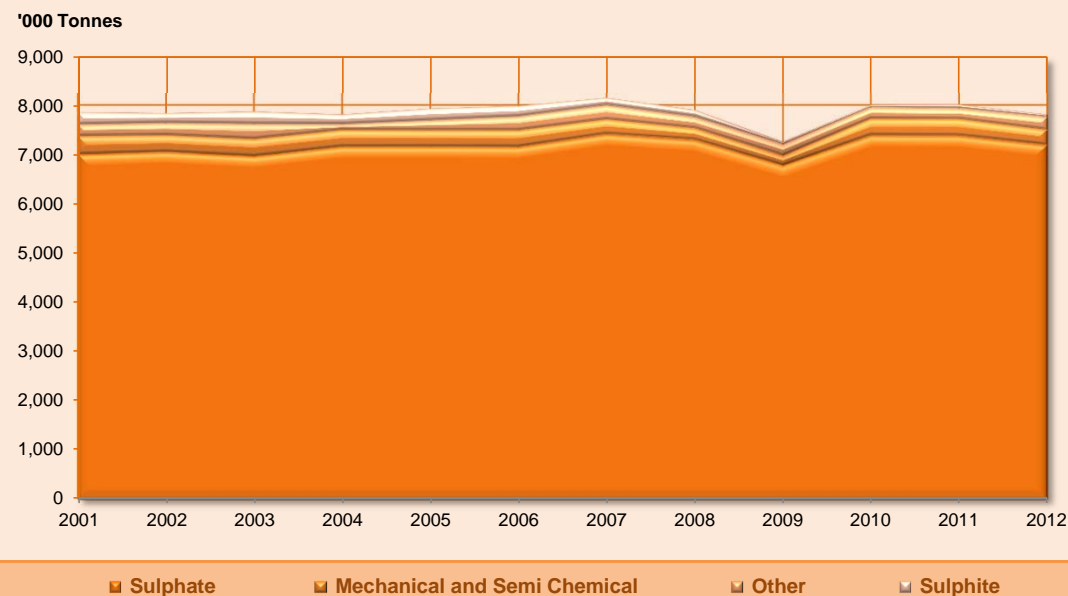
CEPI Pulp Imports by Grade in 2012



Total CEPI Pulp Imports: 7.8 Million Tonnes

The most important pulp grade imported into the CEPI region in 2012 was sulphate pulp (7.2 million tonnes or 92.0% of imports).

CEPI Pulp Imports by Grade 2001- 2012

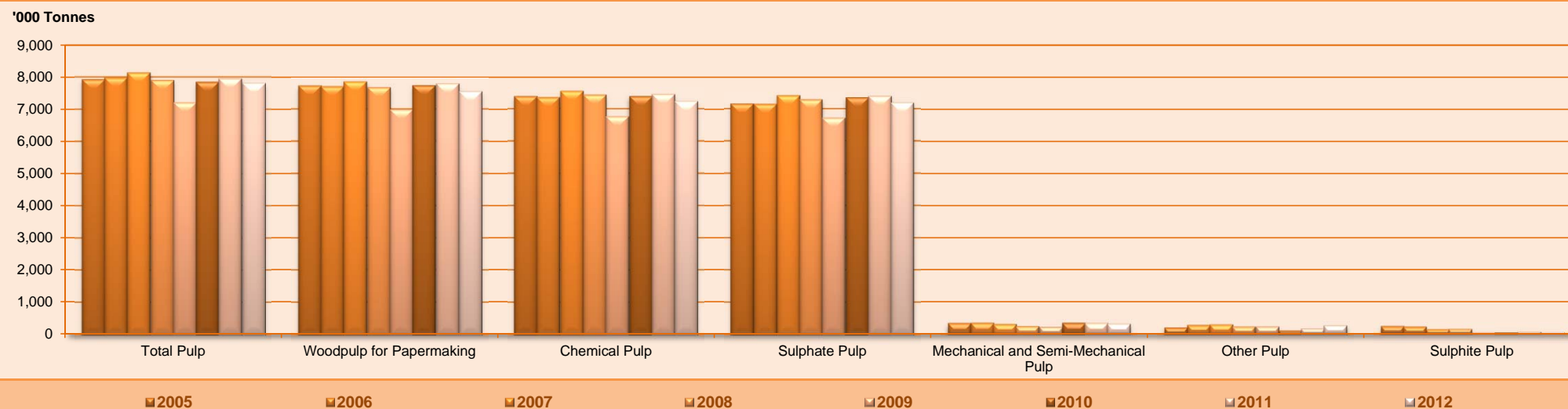


The split of imports of pulp by grade into the CEPI region has remained consistent over the period from 2001 with sulphate pulp accounting for between 89% and 94% of all pulp imported.

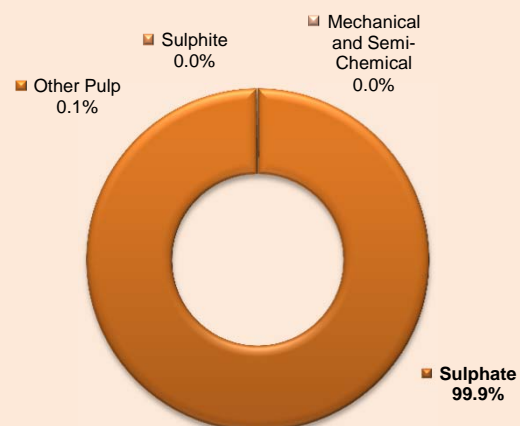
## CEPI Pulp Imports from Major Countries in 2012

'000 Tonnes	Mechanical and Semi Chemical	Sulphate	Sulphite	Other Pulp	Total	% of Total Pulp Imports	% of Total Pulp Consumption
Brazil	0	3,483	2	3	<b>3,488</b>	44.6%	8.3%
USA	1	1,402	29	83	<b>1,515</b>	19.4%	3.6%
Other Latin America	0	1,510	0	0	<b>1,510</b>	19.3%	3.6%
Canada	134	392	0	0	<b>526</b>	6.7%	1.2%
Russia	49	288	9	0	<b>345</b>	4.4%	0.8%
Other Europe	125	37	11	12	<b>184</b>	2.4%	0.4%
Switzerland	0	1	0	118	<b>120</b>	1.5%	0.3%
Other Asia	0	29	0	10	<b>40</b>	0.5%	0.1%
All Other Countries	0	56	0	37	<b>93</b>	1.2%	0.2%
<b>Total CEPI Pulp Imports</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>7,197</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>7,820</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>18.5%</b>

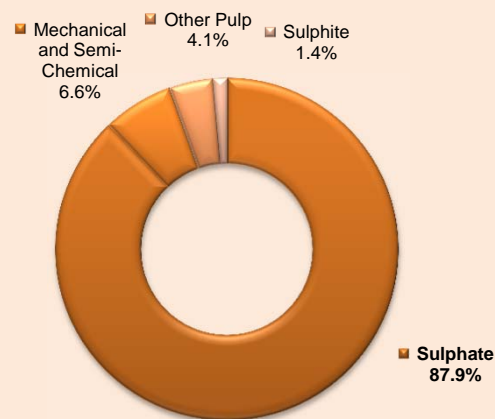
CEPI Imports of Pulp by Grade 2005- 2012



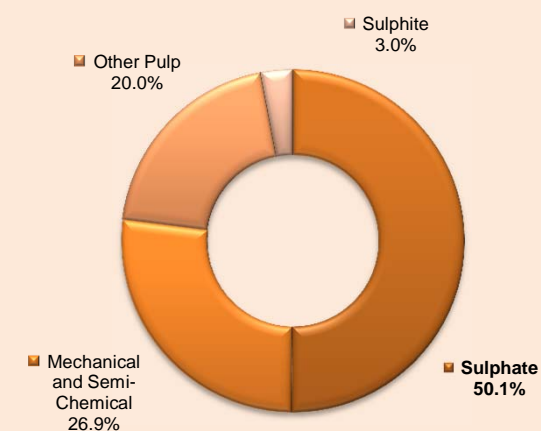
CEPI Imports of Pulp from Latin America in 2012



CEPI Imports of Pulp from North America in 2012



CEPI Imports of Pulp from Non-CEPI Europe in 2012

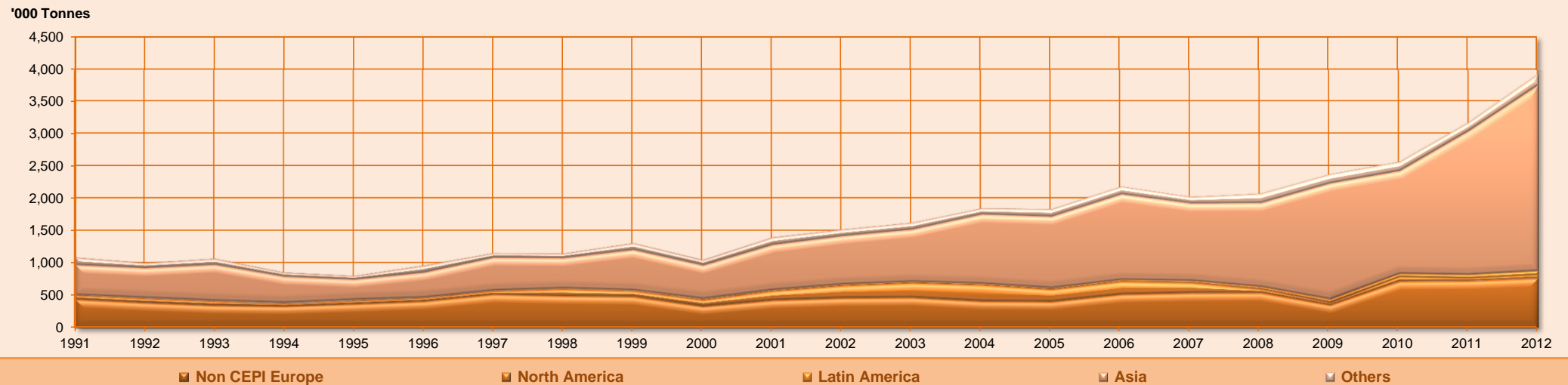




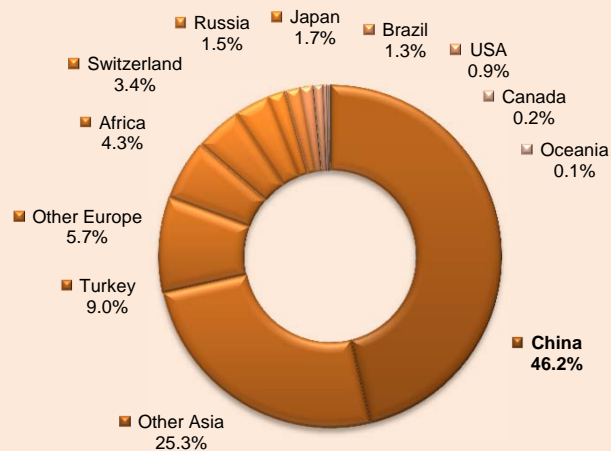
## CEPI Pulp Exports to Major Countries in 2012

'000 Tonnes	Mechanical and Semi Chemical	Sulphate	Sulphite	Other Pulp	Total	% of Total Pulp Exports
China	116	179	1,507	11	1,813	46.2%
Other Asia	133	176	669	16	994	25.3%
Turkey	4	3	340	7	354	9.0%
Other Europe (not CEPI or EU27)	12	14	183	15	224	5.7%
Africa	0	1	168	1	171	4.3%
Switzerland	8	2	116	7	132	3.4%
Japan	12	2	49	3	66	1.7%
Russia	0	1	29	28	58	1.5%
Brazil	4	3	40	2	50	1.3%
All Other Countries	1	7	43	8	60	1.5%
<b>Total CEPI Pulp Imports</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>3,144</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>3,922</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

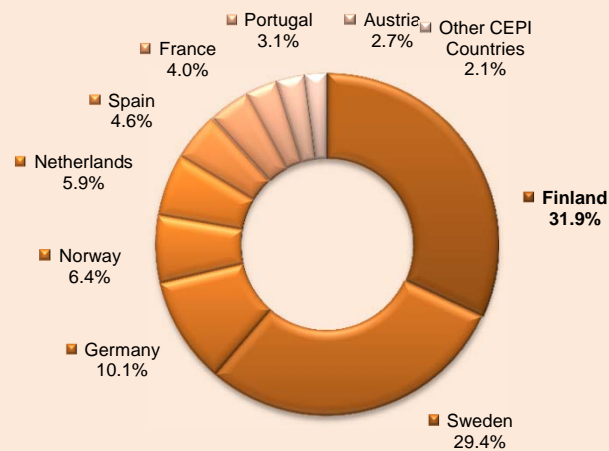
CEPI Exports of Pulp to Others Regions 1991 - 2012



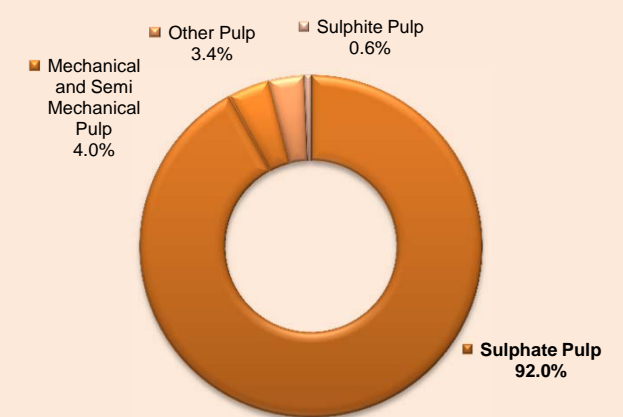
CEPI Exports by Destination in 2012



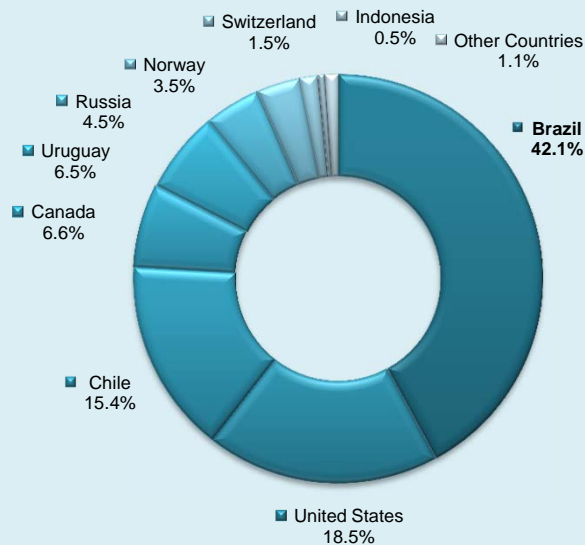
CEPI Exports by Country in 2012



CEPI Exports by Grade in 2012



Origin of EU-27 Pulp Imports in 2012



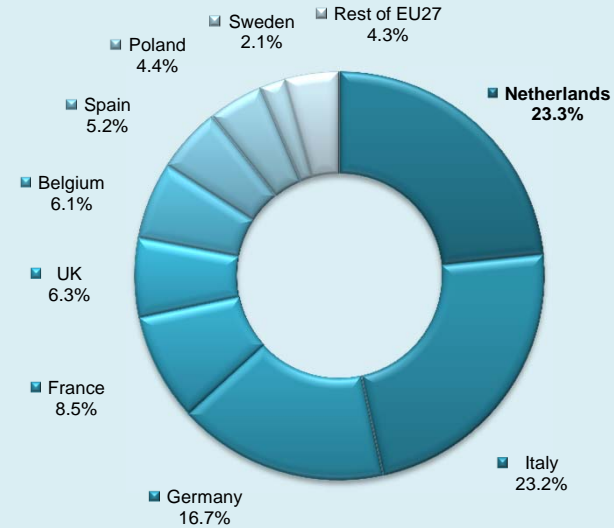
Total EU-27 Pulp Imports: 8.5 Million Tonnes

In 2012 the imports of pulp into the EU27 countries (both wood and non-wood pulp) was 8.5 million tonnes.

Brazil supplied the largest share of pulp imported from a single country into the EU27 region in 2012 (3.6 million tonnes or 42.1%). The United States accounted for 18.5% of EU27 region pulp imports (1.6 million tonnes).

Indonesia supplied 0.5% of EU27 imports of pulp in 2012 (41,000 tonnes).

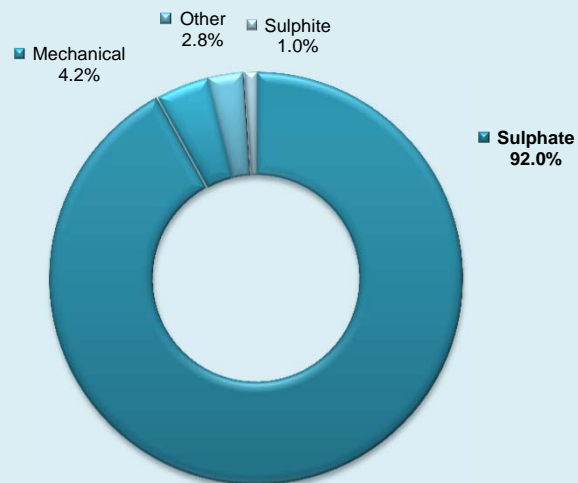
EU-27 Pulp Imports by Country in 2012



Total EU-27 Pulp Imports: 8.5 Million Tonnes

The Netherlands was the largest importer of pulp from outside of the CEPI region with 2.1 million tonnes or 23.3% of the total pulp imported.

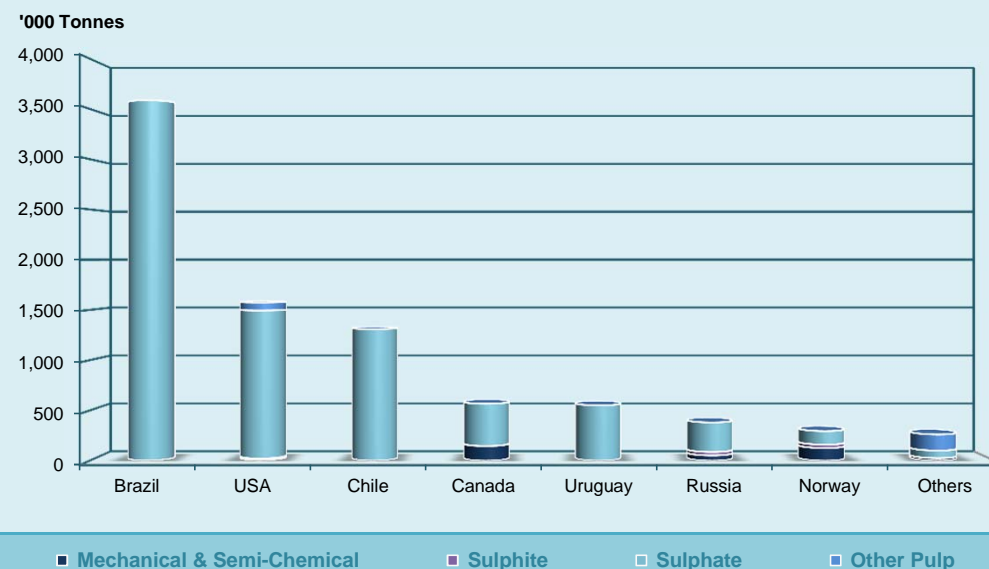
EU-27 Pulp Imports by Grade in 2012



Total EU-27 Pulp Imports: 8.5 Million Tonnes

The most important pulp grade imported into the EU27 region in 2012 was sulphate pulp (7.8 million tonnes or 92.0% of imports).

EU-27 Pulp Imports by Grade and by Country in 2012

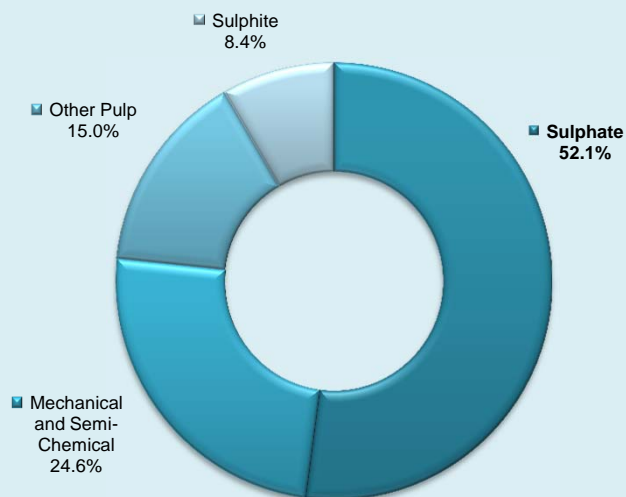


Imports of sulphate pulp from Brazil contributed the largest grade/country combination of imports of pulp into EU27 in 2012.

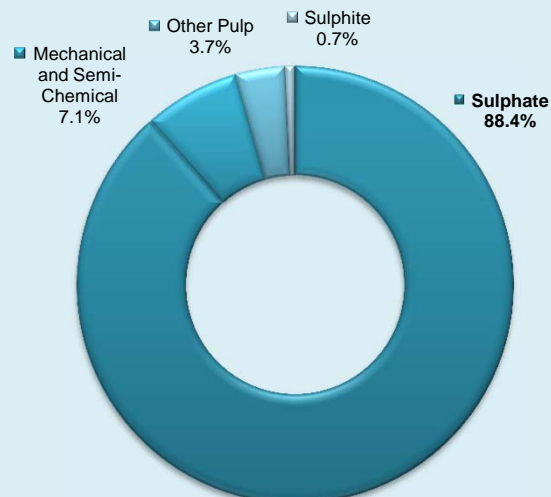
## EU-27 Pulp Imports from Major Countries in 2012

Tonnes	Mechanical and Semi Chemical	Sulphite	Sulphate	Other Pulp	Total	% of Total Pulp Imports
Brazil	191	1,608	3,583,468	351	3,585,617	42.1%
USA	7,193	14,812	1,472,326	78,951	1,573,281	18.5%
Chile	0	93	1,309,974	0	1,310,067	15.4%
Canada	145,573	768	420,036	258	566,635	6.6%
Uruguay	0	0	550,946	0	550,946	6.5%
Russia	52,297	34,592	293,434	203	380,526	4.5%
Norway	125,584	34,736	134,234	29	294,583	3.5%
Switzerland	113	20	3,047	123,343	126,524	1.5%
Indonesia	0	0	40,879	0	40,879	0.5%
Croatia	25,188	0	0	0	25,188	0.3%
Philippines	0	0	168	17,857	18,025	0.2%
China	210	154	307	17,012	17,683	0.2%
Morocco	0	0	17,004	0	17,004	0.2%
New Zealand	0	0	5,975	0	5,975	0.1%
South Africa	0	0	4,883	50	4,933	0.1%
Israel	0	0	1,549	314	1,863	0.0%
Thailand	0	0	464	793	1,257	0.0%
All Other Countries	225	1	481	1,133	1,840	0.0%
<b>Total EU27 Pulp Imports</b>	<b>356,574</b>	<b>86,784</b>	<b>7,839,175</b>	<b>240,295</b>	<b>8,522,827</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

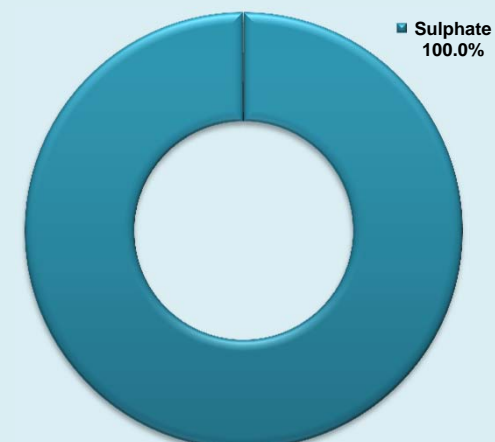
EU27 Imports from Non-EU27 Europe in 2012



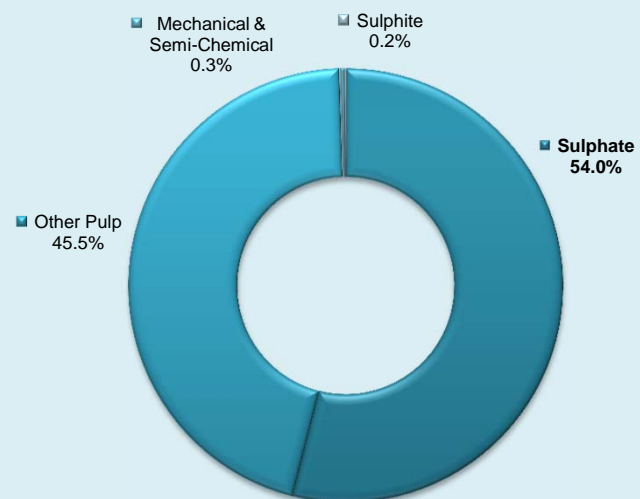
EU27 Imports from North America in 2012



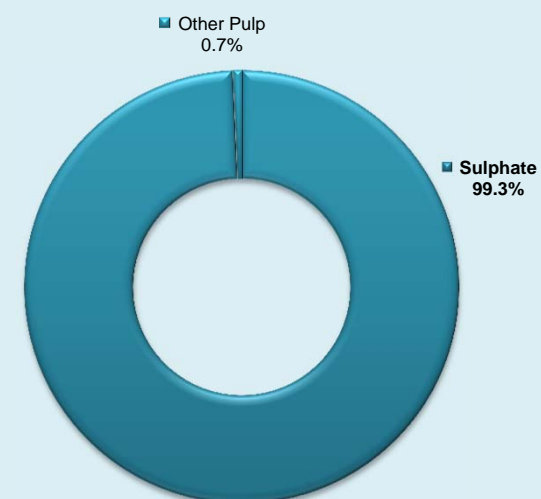
EU27 Imports from Latin America in 2012



EU27 Imports from Asia in 2012

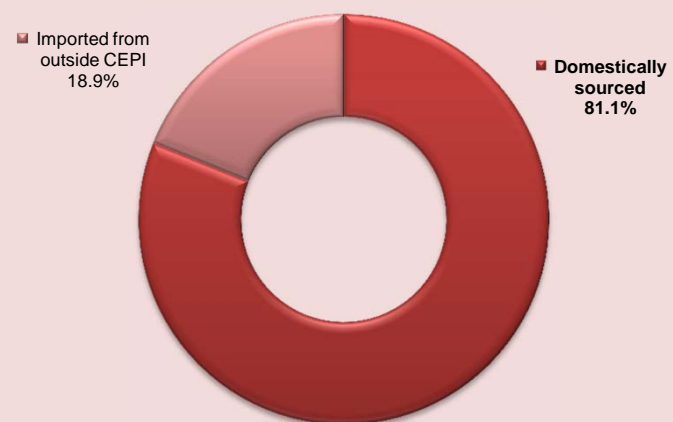


EU27 Imports from Africa in 2012





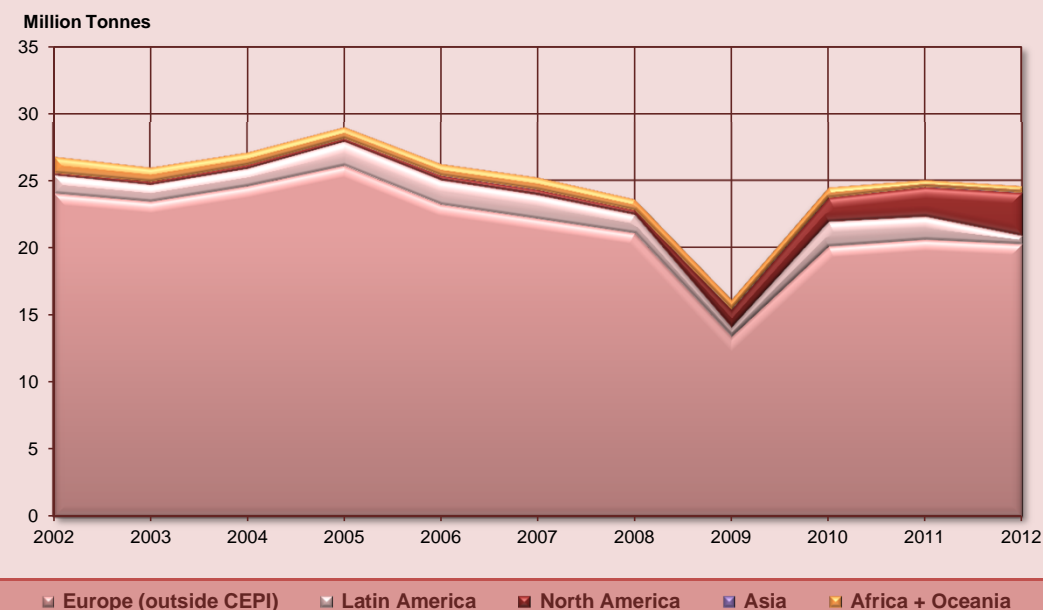
Origin of CEPI Wood Consumption in 2012



Total CEPI Wood Consumption: 105.4 Million Tonnes

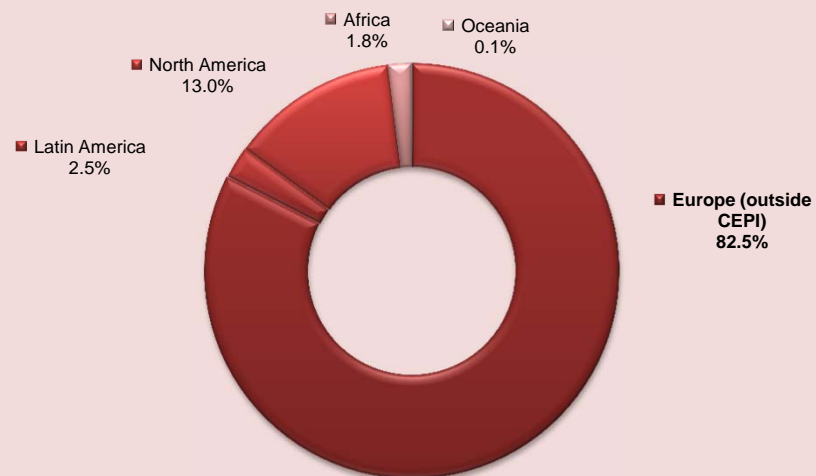
Imports of wood into the CEPI region in 2012 totalled 19.9 million tonnes (excluding imports of sawdust and pellets).

Origin of CEPI Wood imports by Source Region 2002-2012



Imports of wood (including sawdust and pellets) into CEPI region peaked at 29.0 million tonnes in 2005, fell to 16.2 million tonnes in 2009, and increased to 24.6 in 2012. The most important source region for wood into the CEPI region is from European countries which are not Members of CEPI which consistently contribute around 90% of total imports each year.

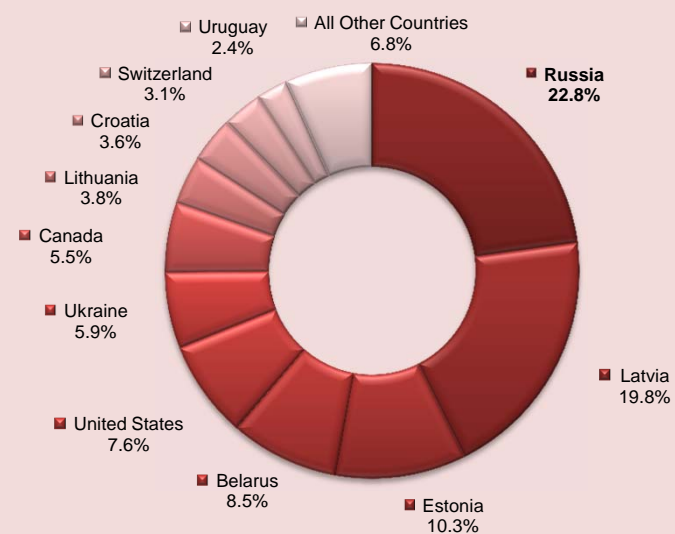
Origin of CEPI Wood Imports by Source Region in 2012



Total CEPI Wood Imports: 24.6 Million Tonnes

The most important source region for wood into the CEPI region in 2012 was European countries which were not Members of CEPI (20.3 million tonnes or 82.3% of imports). Imports of wood from North America accounted for 13.0% of imports and from Latin America 2.5%.

Origin of CEPI Wood Imports by Source Country in 2012

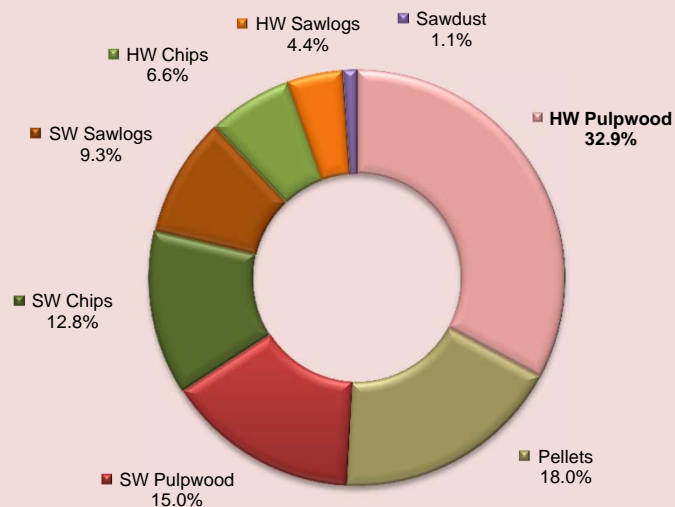


Total CEPI Wood Imports: 24.6 Million Tonnes

The main sources of wood imports into CEPI in 2012 were the following European countries - Russia (5.6 million tonnes), Latvia (4.9 million tonnes) and Estonia (2.5 million tonnes).

The major non-European source was North America (3.2 million tonnes), although the majority of this wood was in the form of sawdust and pellets. Imports from Latin America were 0.6 million tonnes.

### CEPI Wood Imports by Grade in 2012

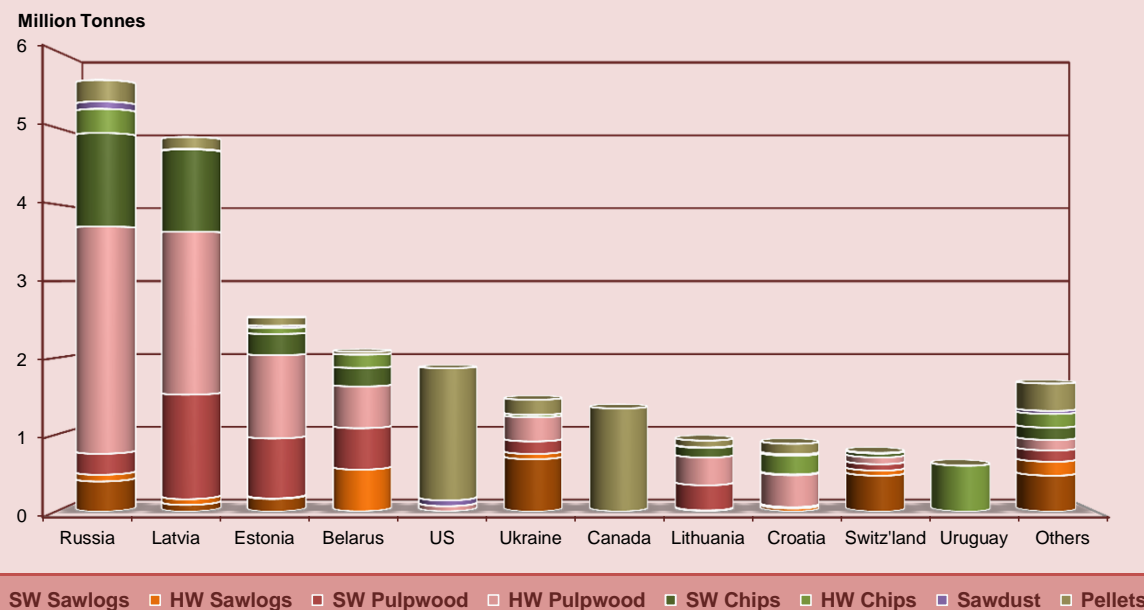


**Total CEPI Wood Imports: 24.6 Million Tonnes**

The most important wood category imported into the CEPI region in 2012 was hardwood pulpwood (8.1 million tonnes or 32.9%).

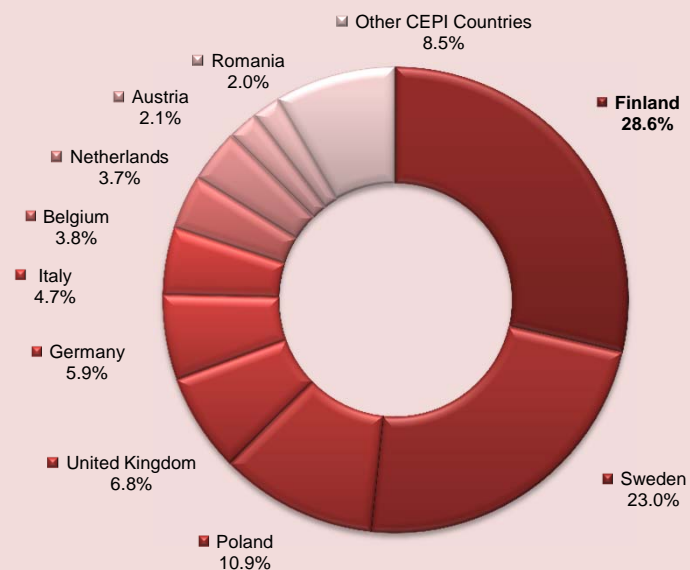
Imports of hardwood took 54.2% of all wood imports into the CEPI region in 2012 (excludes sawdust and pellets).

### CEPI Wood Imports by Grade and by Country in 2012



Imports of hardwood pulpwood from Russia (2.96 million tonnes) contributed the largest grade/country combination of imports of wood into the CEPI region in 2012.

Biggest CEPI Wood Importers in 2012



Total CEPI Wood Imports: 24.6 Million Tonnes

Biggest importing countries of wood from outside the region in CEPI were Finland (7.05 million tonnes or 28.6%) and Sweden (5.7 million tonnes or 23.0%).

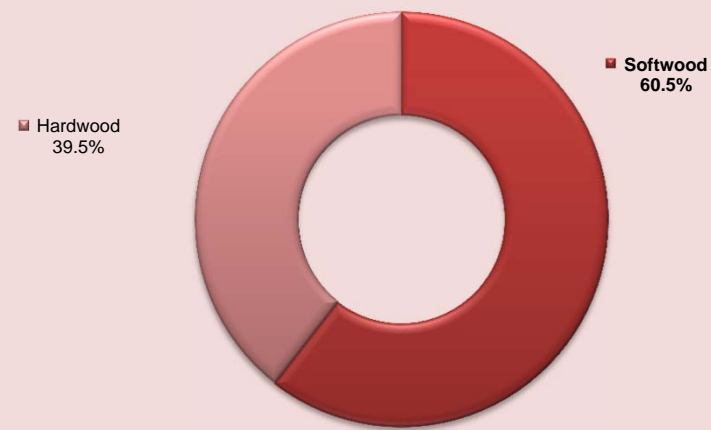
CEPI Wood Imports (from Outside CEPI) by Country in 2012

'000 Tonnes		
Finland	7,047	28.6%
Sweden	5,669	23.0%
Poland	2,688	10.9%
United Kingdom	1,680	6.8%
Germany	1,460	5.9%
Italy	1,150	4.7%
Belgium	927	3.8%
Netherlands	905	3.7%
Austria	512	2.1%
Romania	491	2.0%
Other CEPI Countries	2,081	8.5%
Total CEPI Wood Imports	24,610	100.0%

## CEPI Wood Imports from Major Countries (outside CEPI) in 2012

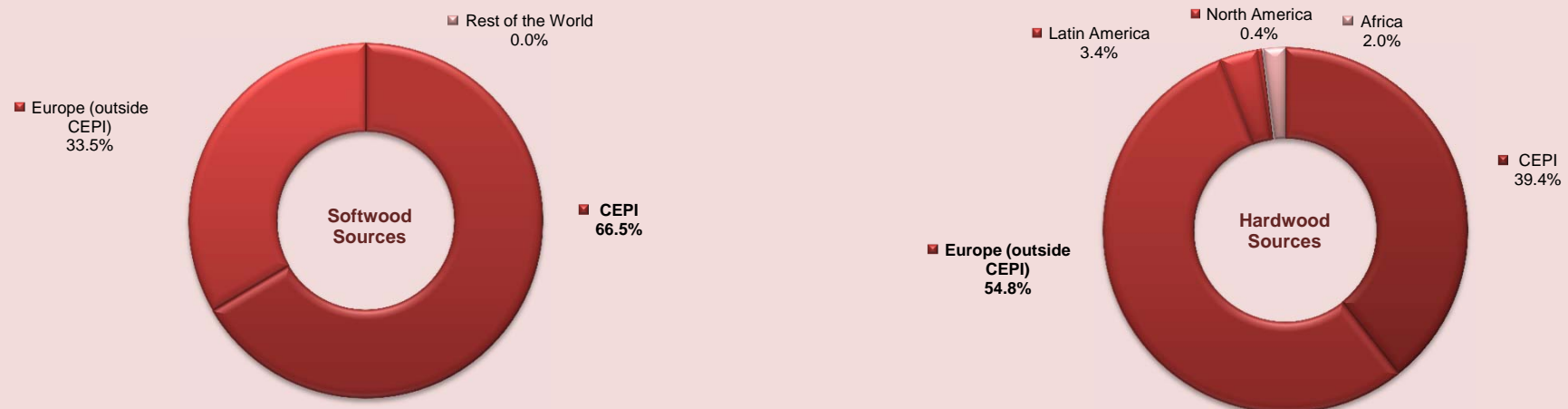
'000 Tonnes	SW Sawlogs	HW Sawlogs	SW Pulpwood	HW Pulpwood	SW Chips	HW Chips	Sawdust	Pellets	Total Wood	% of Total Wood Imports
Russia	393	88	273	2,956	1,218	314	96	280	5,616	22.8%
Latvia	88	75	1,359	2,122	1,068	2	5	156	4,875	19.8%
Estonia	166	7	779	1,084	277	79	26	108	2,526	10.3%
Belarus	4	543	539	543	241	172	2	39	2,083	8.5%
United States	0	4	0	67	0	1	74	1,721	1,868	7.6%
Ukraine	683	69	163	312	0	31	1	198	1,457	5.9%
Canada	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1,341	1,344	5.5%
Lithuania	13	3	327	361	125	1	6	90	926	3.8%
Croatia	2	40	19	414	11	242	20	136	883	3.6%
Switzerland	469	66	83	88	50	2	2	6	767	3.1%
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	597	0	1	599	2.4%
All Other Countries	469	181	147	137	160	178	40	356	1,667	6.8%
<b>Total CEPI Wood Imports</b>	<b>2,286</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>3,689</b>	<b>8,087</b>	<b>3,149</b>	<b>1,620</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>4,432</b>	<b>24,610</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Wood Imports in CEPI Region 2012



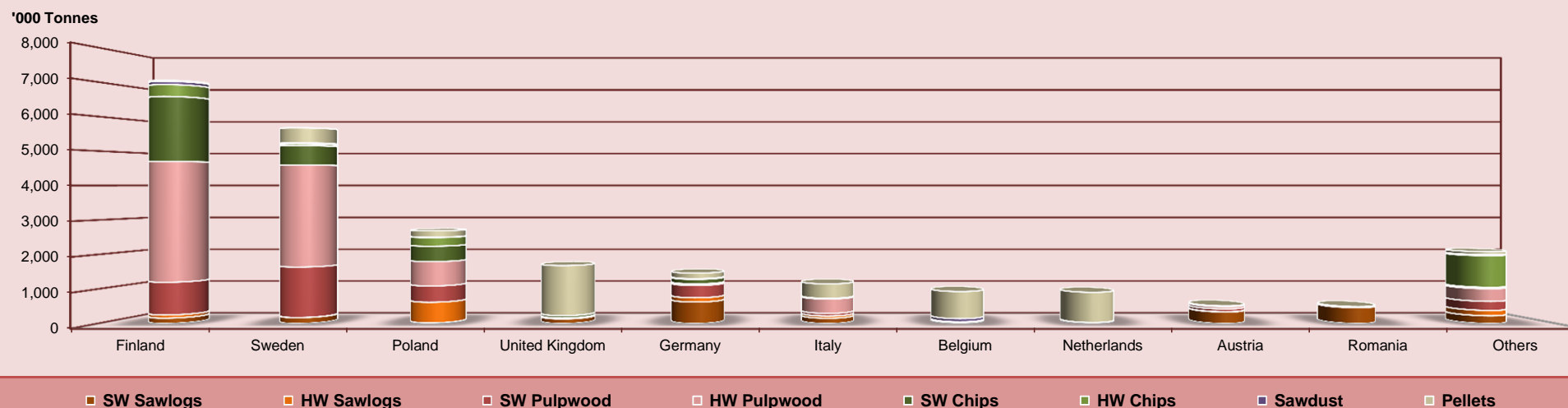
**Note:** Excludes sawdust & pellets

Sources of Wood in CEPI Region 2012



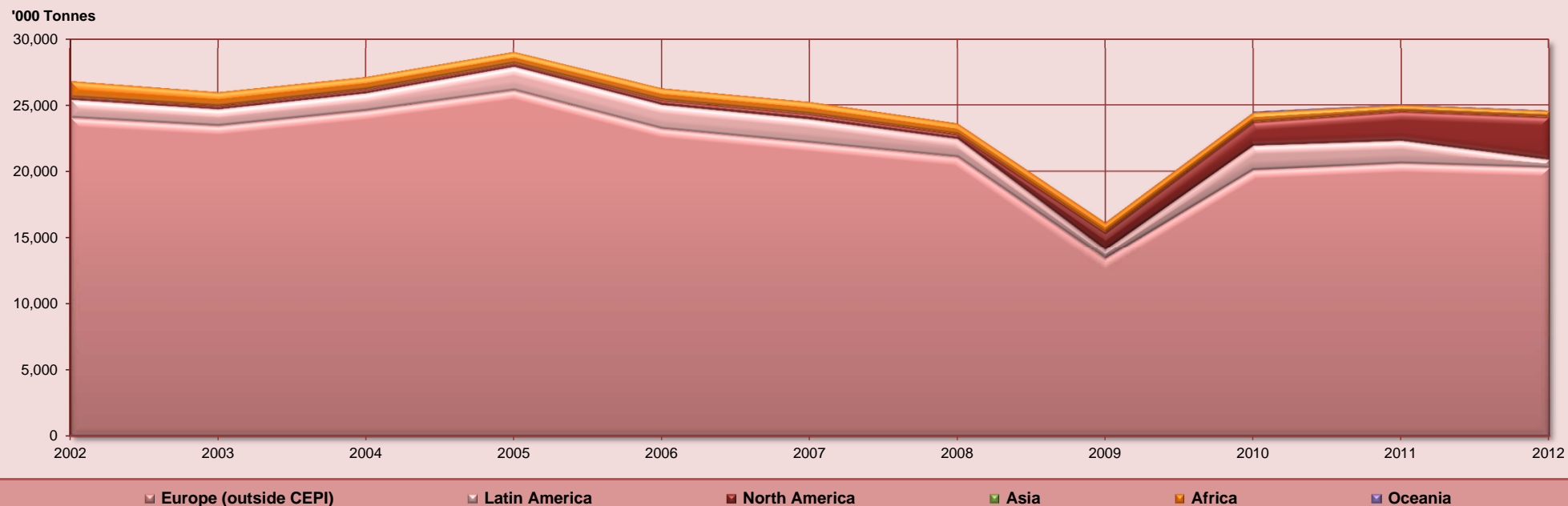


CEPI Wood Imports (from outside CEPI) - Biggest Importing Countries 2012



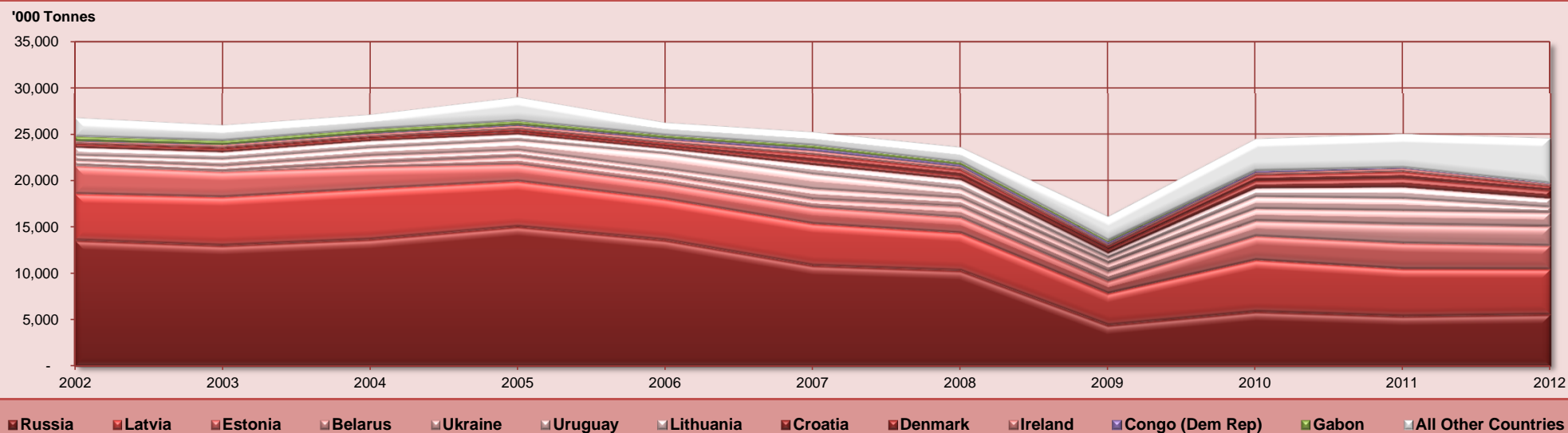
'000 Tonnes	SW Sawlogs	HW Sawlogs	SW Pulpwood	HW Pulpwood	SW Chips	HW Chips	Sawdust	Pellets	Total Wood
Finland	156	91	948	3,502	1,882	346	94	28	7,047
Sweden	169	5	1,461	2,959	563	52	26	434	5,669
Poland	17	599	472	705	447	251	9	188	2,688
United Kingdom	134	6	10	12	66	0	1	1,451	1,680
Germany	623	125	356	45	132	1	18	159	1,460
Italy	154	66	76	416	5	16	0	418	1,150
Belgium	0	14	0	7	0	29	90	786	927
Netherlands	16	1	4	2	5	2	0	874	905
Austria	335	8	80	65	8	6	0	9	512
Romania	457	6	20	7	0	0	0	0	491
Others	224	156	262	366	41	916	32	84	2,081
<b>Total CEPI</b>	<b>2,286</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>3,689</b>	<b>8,087</b>	<b>3,149</b>	<b>1,620</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>4,432</b>	<b>24,610</b>

Evolution of CEPI Wood Imports by Region 2002-2012



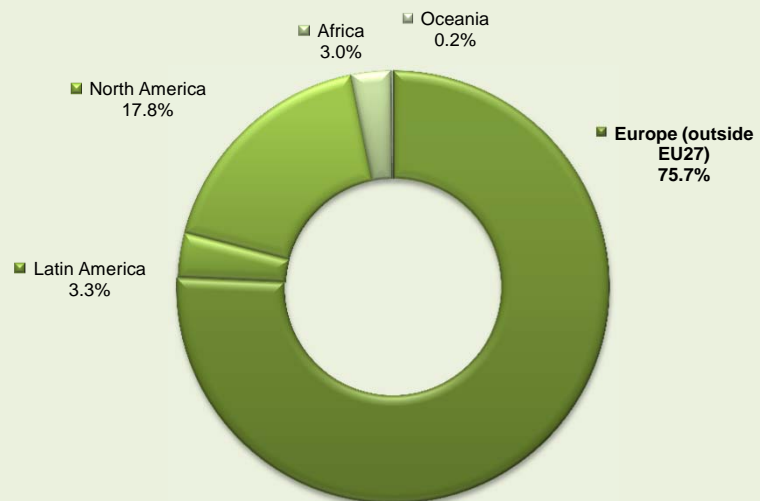
'000 Tonnes	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	% Share in 2012
Europe (outside CEPI)	24,059	23,453	24,586	26,116	23,226	22,184	21,099	13,431	20,126	20,638	20,300	82.5%
Latin America	1,373	1,260	1,332	1,793	1,814	1,759	1,388	694	1,846	1,712	614	2.5%
North America	168	222	270	226	343	395	336	1,328	1,782	2,205	3,212	13.0%
Asia	11	14	14	22	22	22	14	7	7	8	6	0.0%
Africa	1,205	1,046	936	862	864	896	801	731	690	456	448	1.8%
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	85	47	32	0.1%
<b>Total imports from Outside CEPI</b>	<b>26,816</b>	<b>25,995</b>	<b>27,138</b>	<b>29,019</b>	<b>26,269</b>	<b>25,256</b>	<b>23,638</b>	<b>16,191</b>	<b>24,536</b>	<b>25,066</b>	<b>24,610</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Evolution of CEPI Wood Imports by Country 2002-2012



'000 Tonnes	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	% Share in 2012
Russia	13,612	13,030	13,692	15,074	13,597	10,865	10,313	4,456	5,906	5,404	5,616	22.8%
Latvia	4,966	5,202	5,429	4,857	4,415	4,493	4,052	3,431	5,568	5,111	4,875	19.8%
Estonia	3,014	2,717	2,374	1,847	1,712	1,795	1,695	1,327	2,582	2,786	2,526	10.3%
Belarus	49	33	409	803	858	867	1,154	996	1,641	2,011	2,083	8.5%
Ukraine	532	581	772	694	673	1,104	898	919	1,290	1,461	1,457	5.9%
Uruguay	562	739	859	1,040	1,646	1,579	1,005	576	1,296	1,321	599	2.4%
Lithuania	835	779	751	689	530	1,002	987	500	908	1,223	926	3.8%
Croatia	389	349	323	283	318	472	443	419	842	977	883	3.6%
Denmark	90	143	132	273	314	644	655	358	613	694	460	1.9%
Ireland	205	276	291	360	358	414	309	228	238	328	245	1.0%
Congo (Dem Rep)	31	41	78	104	168	265	227	197	149	77	55	0.2%
Gabon	488	418	430	382	285	292	241	157	44	8	5	0.0%
All Other Countries	2,044	1,688	1,599	2,614	1,395	1,461	1,659	2,628	3,460	3,666	4,881	19.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,817</b>	<b>25,996</b>	<b>27,139</b>	<b>29,020</b>	<b>26,269</b>	<b>25,253</b>	<b>23,638</b>	<b>16,192</b>	<b>24,536</b>	<b>25,066</b>	<b>24,610</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

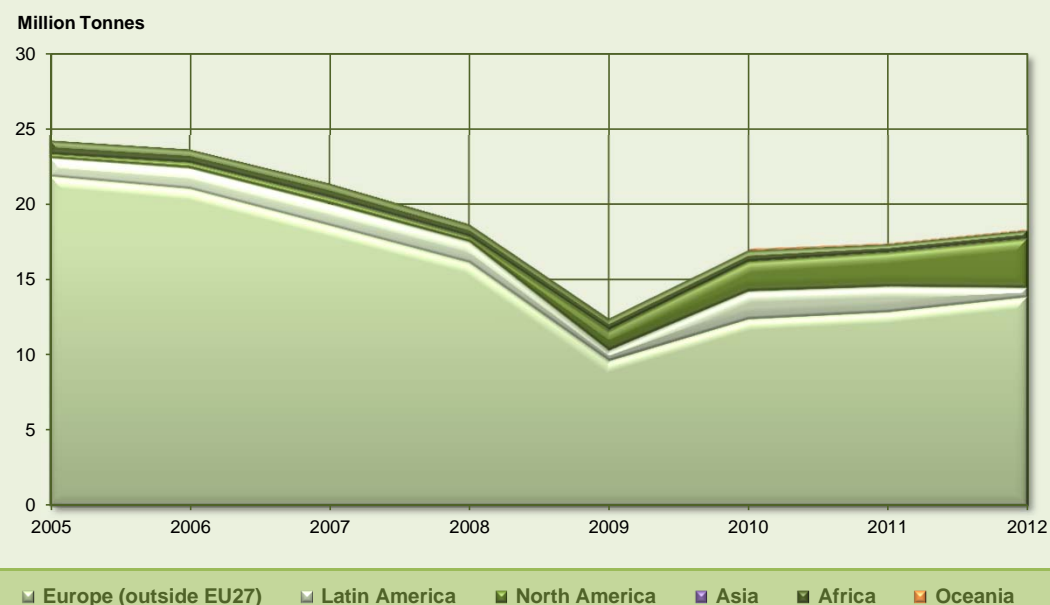
Origin of EU-27 Wood Imports by Source Region in 2012



Total EU-27 Wood Imports: 18.4 Million Tonnes

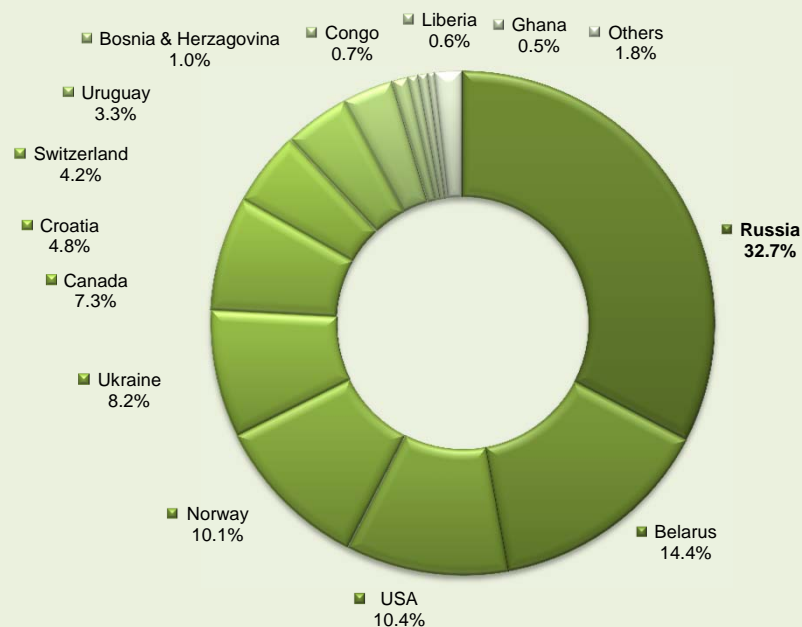
Imports of wood into EU27 region in 2012 totalled 18.4 million tonnes. In addition a further 38.1 million tonnes was traded between the EU27 countries.

Origin of EU-27 Wood Imports by Source Region 2005 - 2012



Imports of wood into EU27 were 24.3 million tonnes in 2005 and fell to 12.4 million tonnes in 2009 but reached 18.4 million tonnes in 2012.

Origin of EU-27 Wood Imports by Source Country in 2012



The most important source country for wood into EU27 in 2012 was Russia (5.9 million tonnes or 32.7% of imports from outside of the EU). Imports of wood from Belarus accounted for 14.4% of imports (2.6 million tonnes).

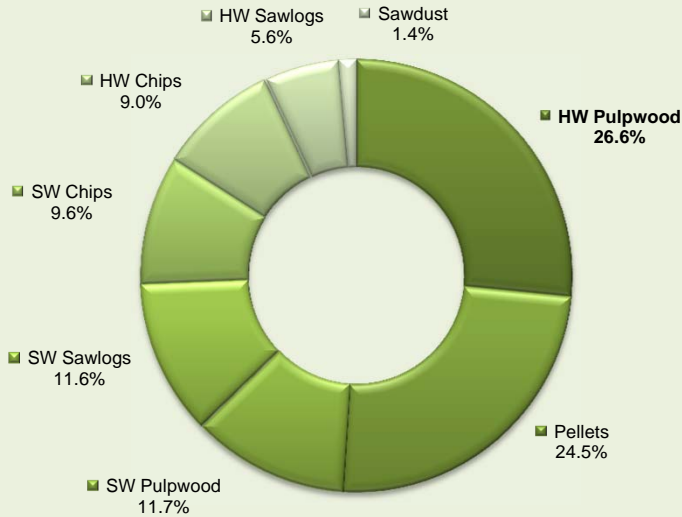
EU-27 Wood Imports by Source Country in 2012

<b>Russia</b>	<b>5,997</b>	<b>32.7%</b>
<b>Belarus</b>	<b>2,650</b>	<b>14.4%</b>
<b>USA</b>	<b>1,912</b>	<b>10.4%</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>10.1%</b>
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>8.2%</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>1,349</b>	<b>7.3%</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>4.8%</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>4.2%</b>
<b>Uruguay</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>3.3%</b>
<b>Bosnia &amp; Herzegovina</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
<b>Congo</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
<b>Liberia</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
<b>Ghana</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
<b>Others</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>1.8%</b>
<b>Total EU-27 Wood Imports</b>	<b>18,350</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

The main non-European sources of wood imported into EU27 were United States, Canada, Uruguay, Congo, Liberia and Ghana.

In total 4.4 million tonnes of wood was imported into EU27 from non-European sources. When taken with the 38.1 million tonnes traded between the EU27 countries and the 13.9 million tonnes from other European countries, this represents 7.9% of all the wood trade.

EU-27 Wood Imports by Grade in 2012

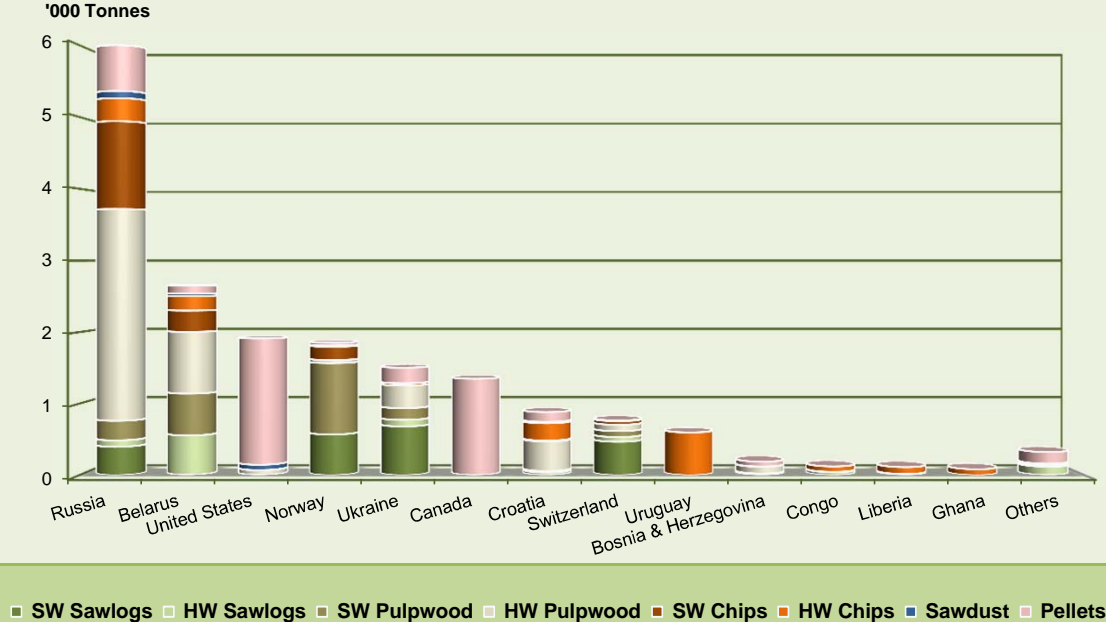


Total EU-27 Wood Imports: 18.4 Million Tonnes

Hardwood pulpwood accounted for 26.6% of all wood imported in EU27 in 2012.

Imports of all hardwood took 59.2% of all wood imports into the CEPI region in 2012 (excludes sawdust and pellets).

EU-27 Wood Imports by Grade and by Country in 2012



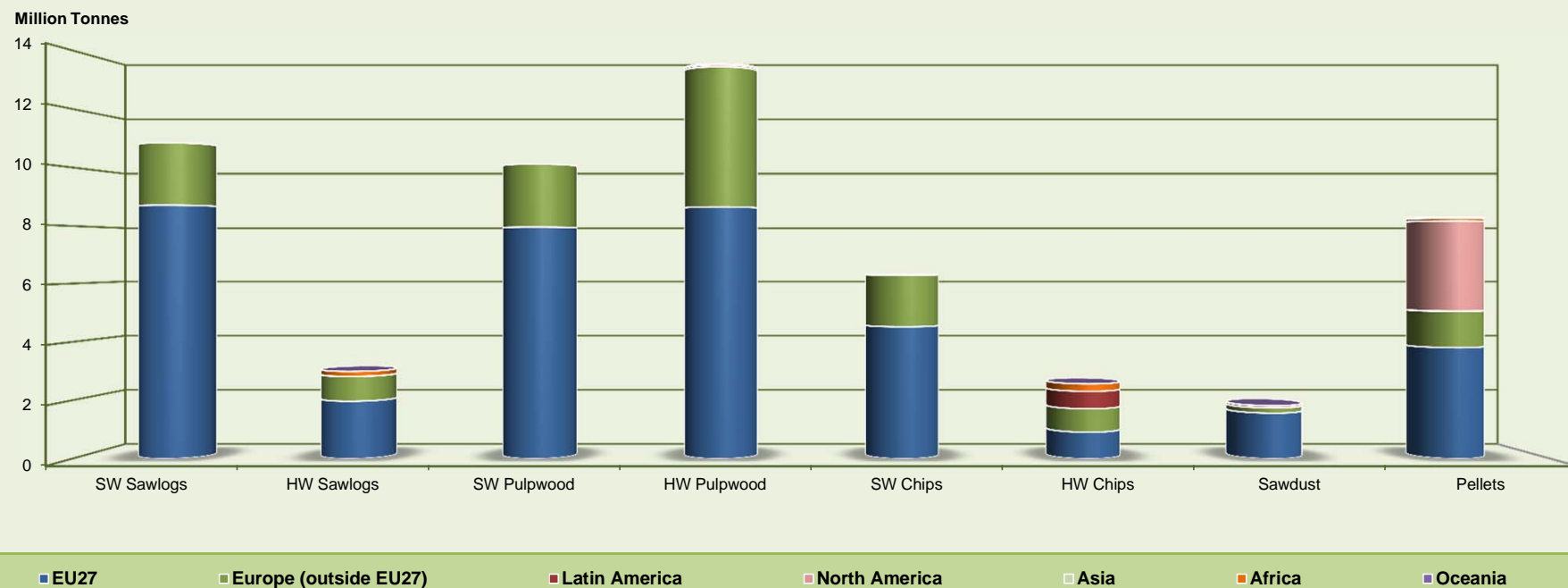
Imports of hardwood pulpwood from Russia contributed the largest grade/country combination of imports of wood into the EU27 in 2012.



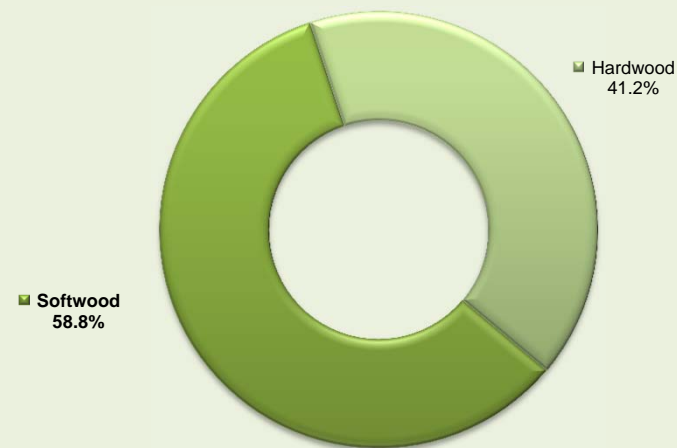
EU-27 Wood Imports from major Countries in 2012

'000 Tonnes	SW Sawlogs	HW Sawlogs	SW Pulpwood	HW Pulpwood	SW Chips	HW Chips	Sawdust	Pellets	Total Wood	% of Total Wood Imports
Russia	397	91	273	2,956	1,221	321	100	637	5,997	32.7%
Belarus	5	551	585	863	297	202	35	112	2,650	14.4%
United States	0	4	0	68	0	1	74	1,764	1,912	10.4%
Norway	570	0	997	43	186	1	15	40	1,853	10.1%
Ukraine	683	92	163	315	0	31	2	217	1,504	8.2%
Canada	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1,346	1,349	7.3%
Croatia	2	40	19	414	11	242	20	136	883	4.8%
Switzerland	469	66	83	88	50	2	2	6	767	4.2%
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	597	0	1	599	3.3%
Bosnia & Herzagovina	0	2	23	94	1	3	1	68	191	1.0%
Congo	0	44	0	5	0	75	0	0	124	0.7%
Liberia	0	18	0	1	0	95	0	0	113	0.6%
Ghana	0	0	0	0	0	84	0	0	84	0.5%
Others	3	116	7	27	0	1	7	162	324	1.8%
<b>Total EU27 Wood Imports</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>1,024</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>4,875</b>	<b>1,768</b>	<b>1,656</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>4,491</b>	<b>18,350</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Wood Imports by Source and Category in EU27 2012

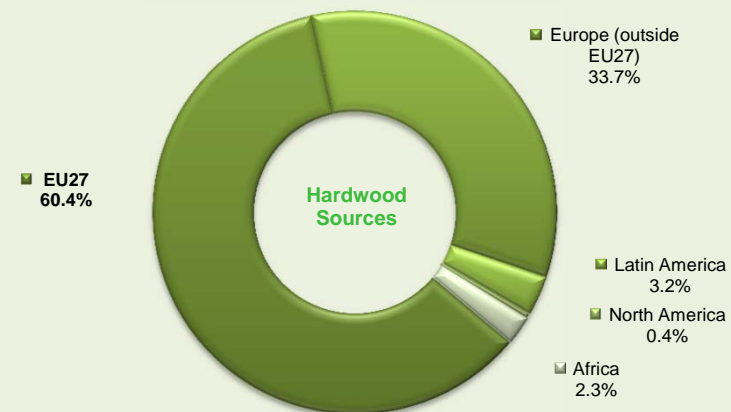


Imports of Wood in EU27 2012

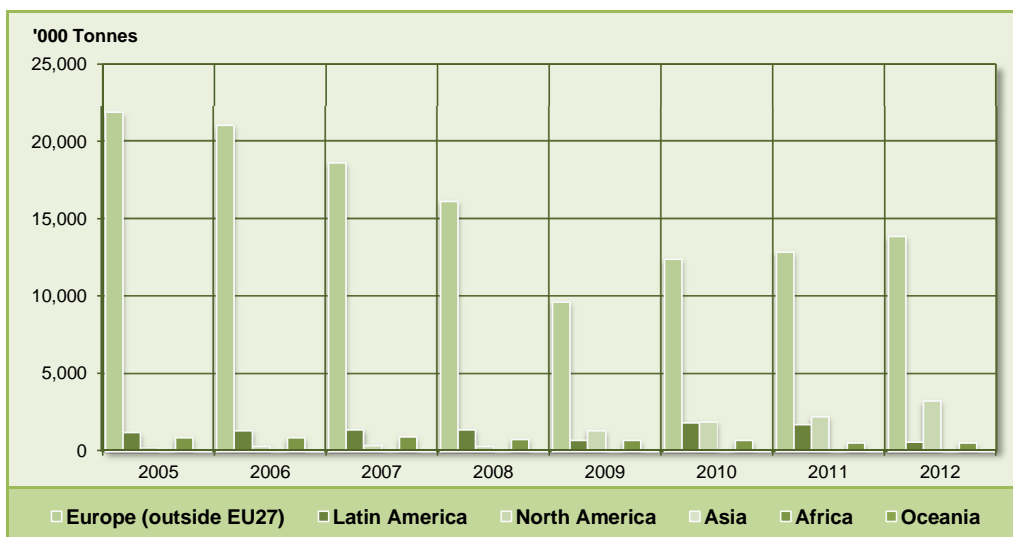


**Note:** Excludes sawdust & pellets

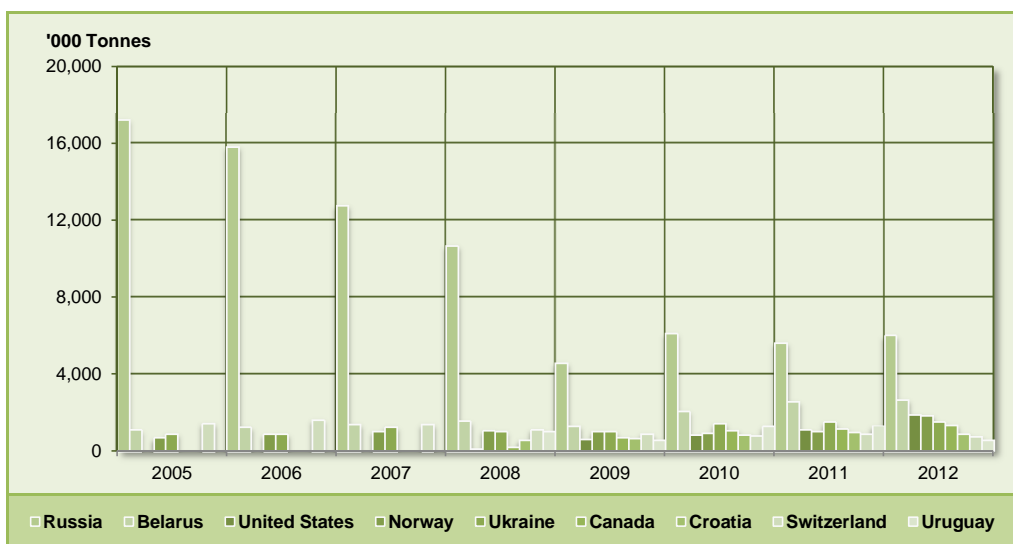
Sources of Wood in EU27 2012



## Evolution of External Wood Imports into EU27 2005 - 2012

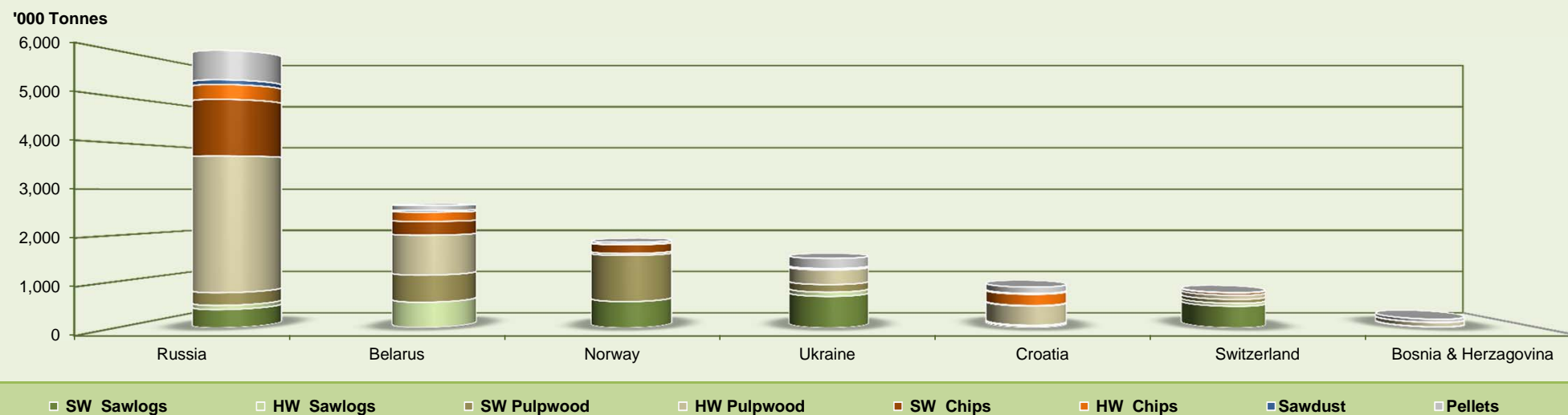


By Region								
'000 Tonnes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Europe (outside EU27)	21,886	21,052	18,626	16,156	9,640	12,412	12,872	13,891
Latin America	1,214	1,367	1,434	1,388	695	1,852	1,713	614
North America	252	354	406	342	1,350	1,901	2,262	3,260
Asia	22	23	30	16	17	15	12	12
Africa	909	889	924	815	742	697	541	541
Oceania	0	0	1	0	0	85	47	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,284</b>	<b>23,687</b>	<b>21,421</b>	<b>18,718</b>	<b>12,444</b>	<b>16,962</b>	<b>17,447</b>	<b>18,350</b>



By Major Source Country								
'000 Tonnes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Russia	17,210	15,795	12,739	10,648	4,581	6,099	5,624	5,997
Belarus	1,100	1,245	1,416	1,552	1,298	2,081	2,570	2,650
United States	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	135	621	834	1,100	1,912
Norway	684	875	1,038	1,065	1,025	921	1,024	1,853
Ukraine	888	880	1,245	1,037	1,003	1,425	1,503	1,504
Canada	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	207	729	1067	1162	1349
Croatia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	583	674	842	977	883
Switzerland	1439	1611	1407	1142	901	813	883	767
Uruguay	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,005	576	1,296	1,321	599

EU27 Wood Imports from Non-EU27 Europe 2012



'000 Tonnes	SW Sawlogs	HW Sawlogs	SW Pulpwood	HW Pulpwood	SW Chips	HW Chips	Sawdust	Pellets	Total Wood
Russia	397	91	273	2,956	1,221	321	100	637	5,997
Belarus	5	551	585	863	297	202	35	112	2,650
Norway	570	0	997	43	186	1	15	40	1,853
Ukraine	683	92	163	315	0	31	2	217	1,504
Croatia	2	40	19	414	11	242	20	136	883
Switzerland	469	66	83	88	50	2	2	6	767
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0	2	23	94	1	3	1	68	191
Serbia	0	1	2	4	0	0	0	22	29
Albania	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	1	5
FYR Macedonia	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	2	5
Andorra	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Turkey	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
All other Non-EU27 Europe	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,129</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>4,779</b>	<b>1,767</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>1,242</b>	<b>13,891</b>

EU27 Wood Imports from Latin America 2012

'000 Tonnes

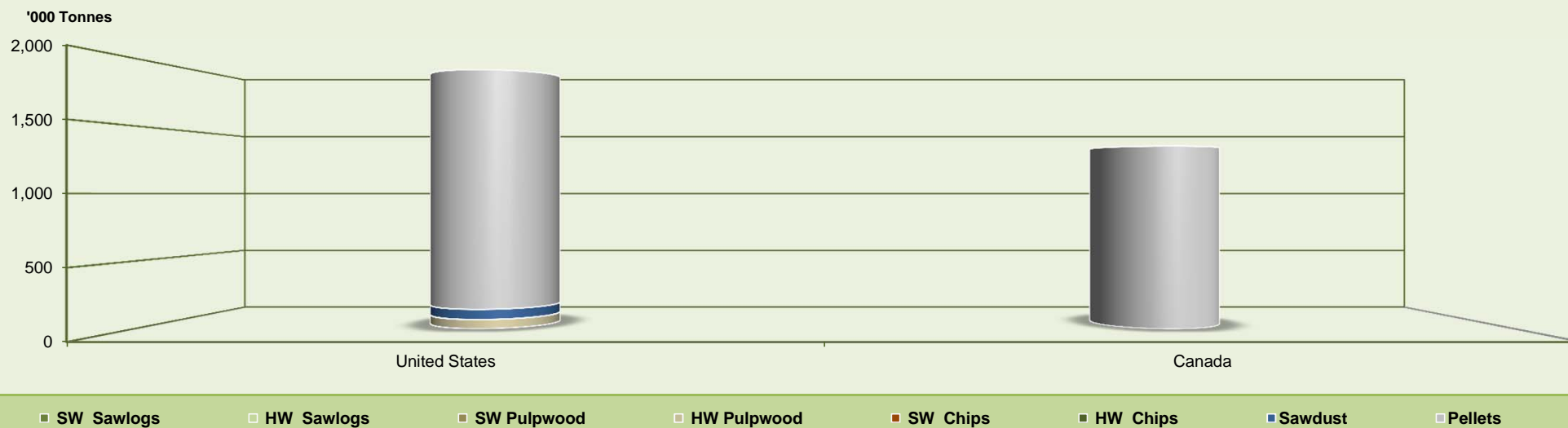


■ SW Sawlogs
 ■ HW Sawlogs
 ■ SW Pulpwood
 ■ HW Pulpwood
 ■ SW Chips
 ■ HW Chips
 ■ Sawdust
 ■ Pellets

'000 Tonnes	SW Sawlogs	HW Sawlogs	SW Pulpwood	HW Pulpwood	SW Chips	HW Chips	Sawdust	Pellets	Total Wood
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	597	0	1	599
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
Guyana	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Suriname	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
All Other Latin America	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>614</b>



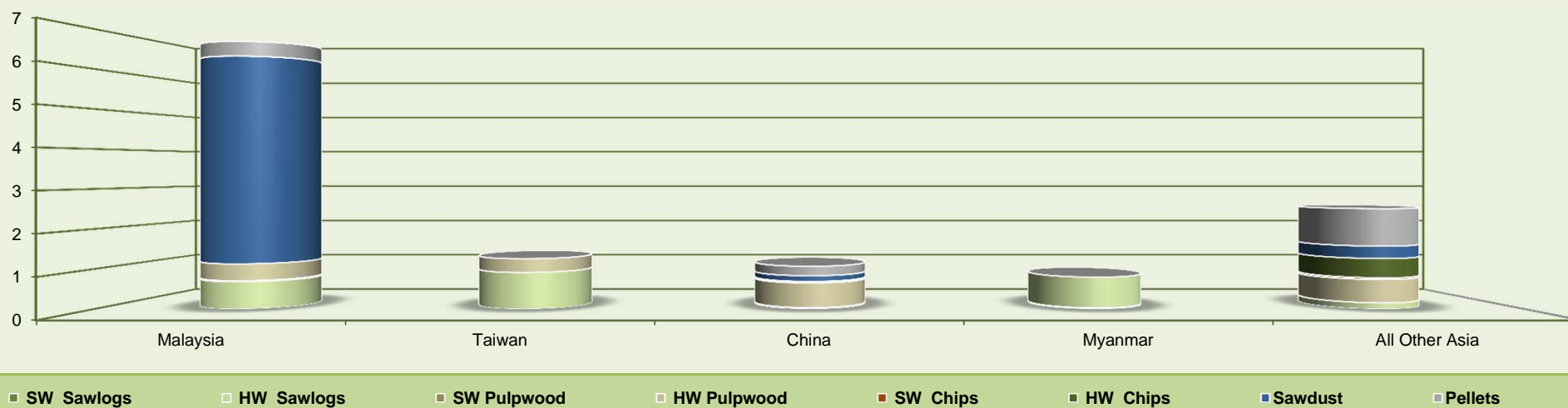
EU27 Wood Imports from North America 2012



'000 Tonnes	SW Sawlogs	HW Sawlogs	SW Pulpwood	HW Pulpwood	SW Chips	HW Chips	Sawdust	Pellets	Total Wood
United States	0	4	0	68	0	1	74	1,764	1,912
Canada	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1,346	1,349
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3,111</b>	<b>3,260</b>

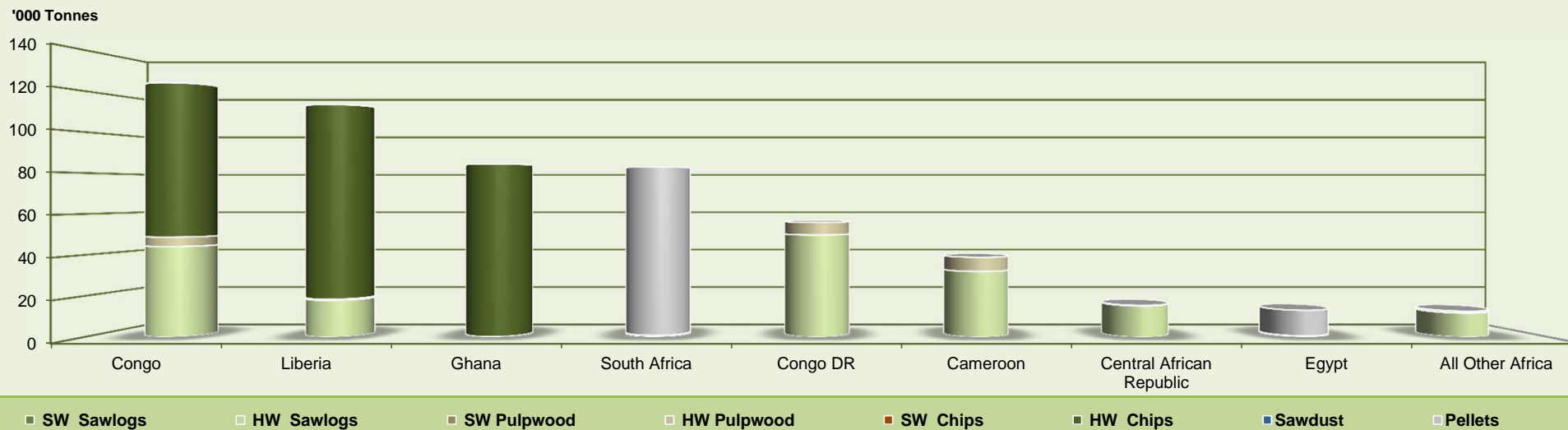
EU27 Wood Imports from Asia 2012

'000 Tonnes



'000 Tonnes	SW Sawlogs	HW Sawlogs	SW Pulpwood	HW Pulpwood	SW Chips	HW Chips	Sawdust	Pellets	Total Wood
Malaysia	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	0	7
Taiwan	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
China	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Myanmar	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
All Other Asia	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>

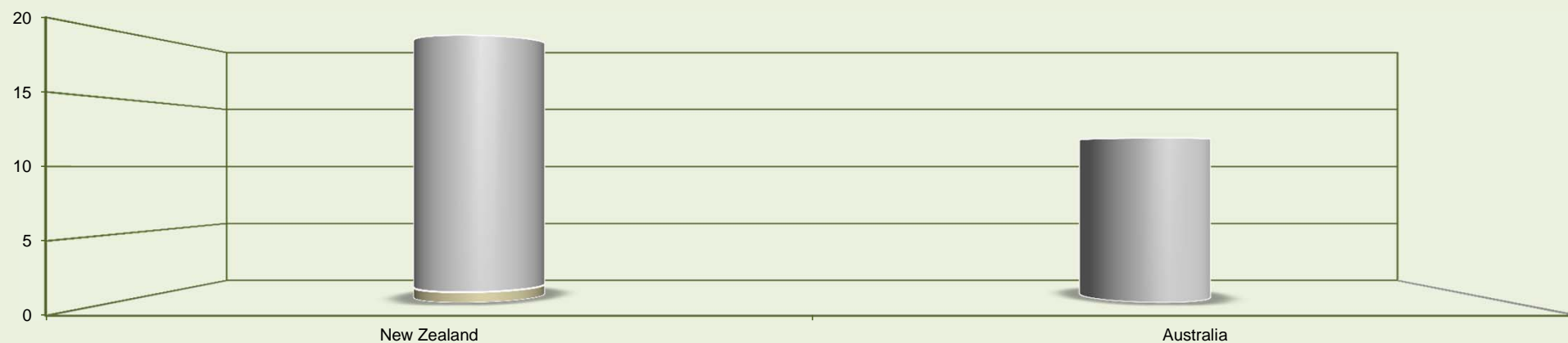
EU27 Wood Imports from Africa 2012



'000 Tonnes	SW Sawlogs	HW Sawlogs	SW Pulpwood	HW Pulpwood	SW Chips	HW Chips	Sawdust	Pellets	Total Wood
Congo	0	44	0	5	0	75	0	0	124
Liberia	0	18	0	1	0	95	0	0	113
Ghana	0	0	0	0	0	84	0	0	84
South Africa	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	82	83
Congo DR	0	50	0	6	0	0	0	0	56
Cameroon	0	32	0	7	0	0	0	0	39
Central African Republic	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	12	13
All Other Africa	0	12	0	1	0	0	0	0	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>541</b>

EU27 Wood Imports from Oceania 2012

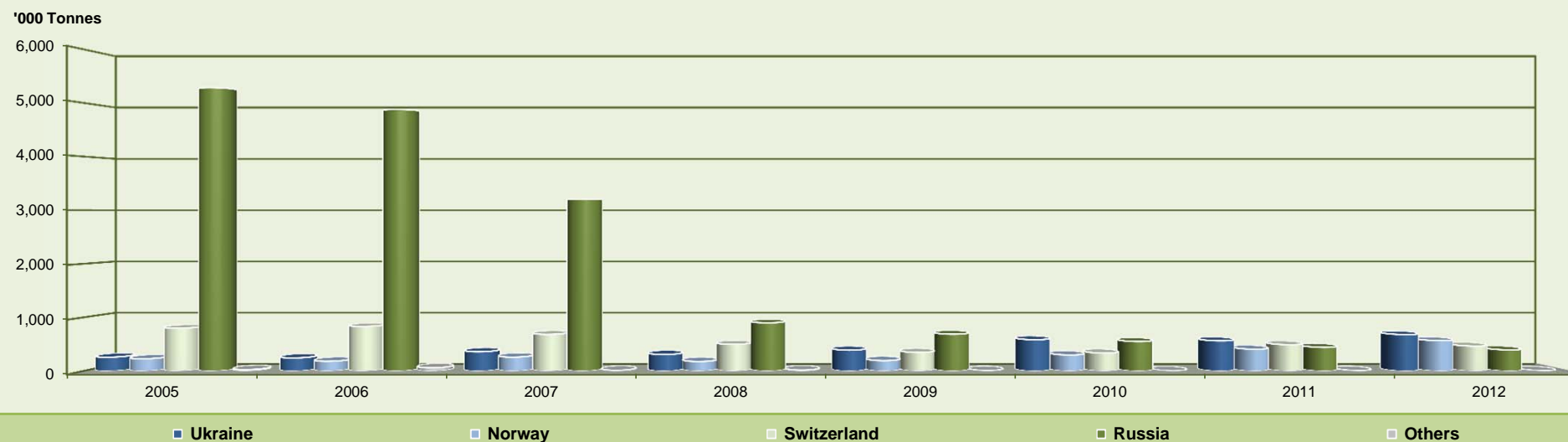
'000 Tonnes



■ SW Sawlogs    □ HW Sawlogs    ■ SW Pulpwood    □ HW Pulpwood    ■ SW Chips    ■ HW Chips    ■ Sawdust    □ Pellets

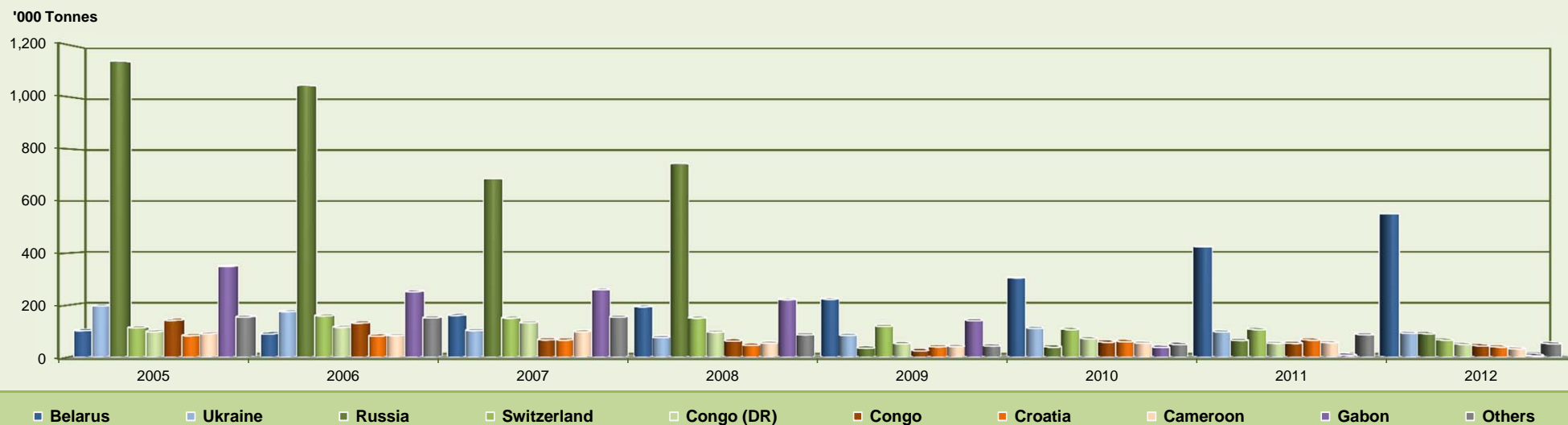
'000 Tonnes	SW Sawlogs	HW Sawlogs	SW Pulpwood	HW Pulpwood	SW Chips	HW Chips	Sawdust	Pellets	Total Wood
New Zealand	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	19	20
Australia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>32</b>

EU27 Imports of SW Sawlogs 2005-2012 by Source Country



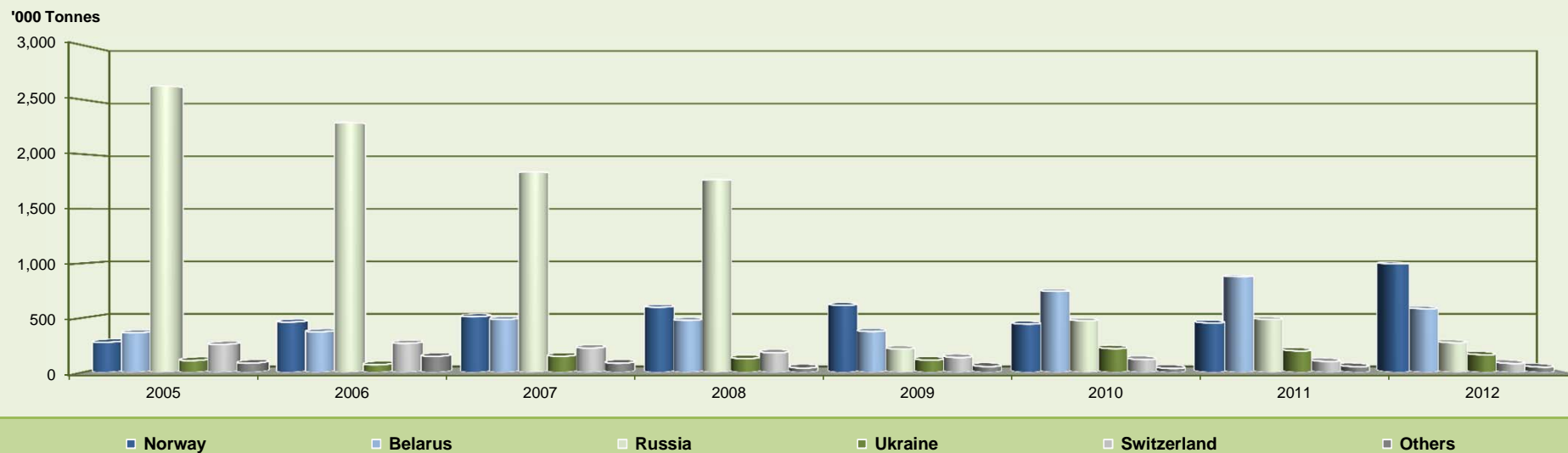
'000 Tonnes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Ukraine	261	248	364	312	393	588	568	683
Norway	232	185	264	182	198	304	411	570
Switzerland	802	835	687	501	350	339	494	469
Russia	5,281	4,875	3,202	903	691	554	446	397
Others	30	64	17	21	13	8	13	10
<b>Total All Countries</b>	<b>6,606</b>	<b>6,208</b>	<b>4,534</b>	<b>1,919</b>	<b>1,645</b>	<b>1,792</b>	<b>1,931</b>	<b>2,129</b>

EU27 Imports of HW Sawlogs 2005-2012 by Source Country



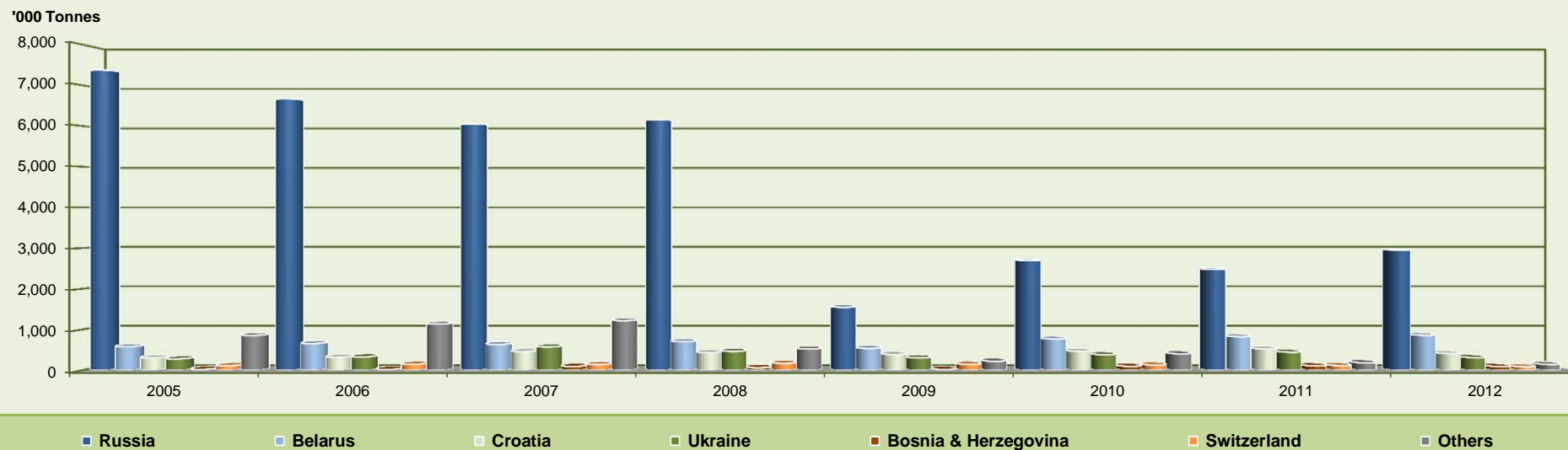
'000 Tonnes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Belarus	102	90	161	194	223	304	425	551
Ukraine	198	175	102	76	84	111	98	92
Russia	1,138	1,044	686	744	35	39	65	91
Switzerland	113	159	150	150	119	107	107	66
Congo (DR)	98	115	132	96	52	71	53	50
Congo	142	131	67	62	25	58	53	44
Croatia	83	82	66	46	40	60	66	40
Cameroon	90	83	98	54	41	54	56	32
Gabon	349	252	259	221	141	38	8	6
Others	155	152	154	86	43	49	86	52
<b>Total All Countries</b>	<b>2,468</b>	<b>2,283</b>	<b>1,876</b>	<b>1,730</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,024</b>

EU27 Imports of SW Pulpwood 2005-2012 by Source Country



'000 Tonnes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Norway	278	463	513	599	617	444	455	997
Belarus	364	373	487	478	376	744	879	585
Russia	2,625	2,290	1,837	1,767	215	475	487	273
Ukraine	110	71	150	128	114	220	198	163
Switzerland	257	267	225	181	138	119	102	83
Others	86	149	85	42	55	37	54	50
<b>Total All Countries</b>	<b>3,720</b>	<b>3,614</b>	<b>3,296</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>2,175</b>	<b>2,152</b>

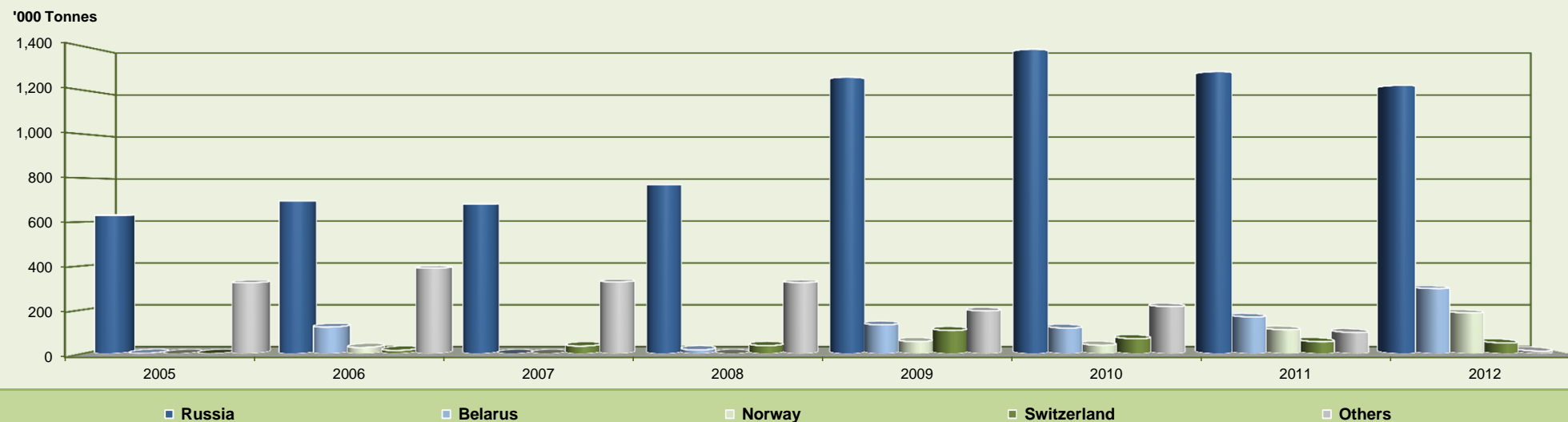
EU27 Imports of HW Pulpwood 2005-2012 by Source Country



'000 Tonnes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Russia	7,368	6,664	6,046	6,153	1,550	2,700	2,481	2,956
Belarus	583	661	640	708	539	773	828	863
Croatia	308	323	465	440	390	469	527	414
Ukraine	283	333	577	468	309	386	448	315
Bosnia & Herzegovina	29	26	98	68	27	101	111	94
Switzerland	115	150	144	175	148	132	118	88
Others	859	1,140	1,223	526	226	408	186	145
<b>Total All Countries</b>	<b>9,546</b>	<b>9,295</b>	<b>9,193</b>	<b>8,538</b>	<b>3,189</b>	<b>4,969</b>	<b>4,700</b>	<b>4,875</b>



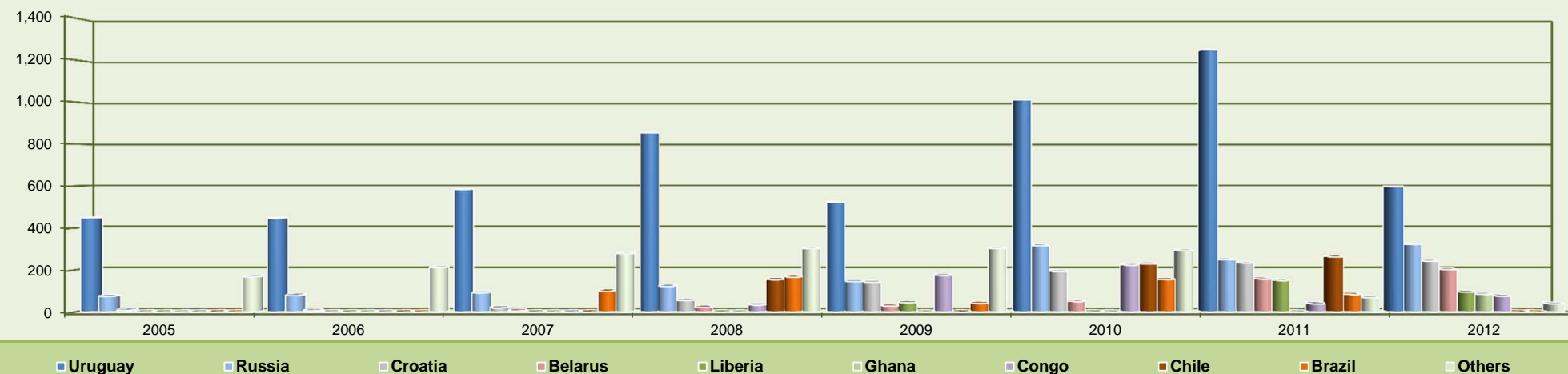
EU27 Imports by Source Region of SW Chips 2005-2012



'000 Tonnes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Russia	630	695	682	770	1,258	1,385	1,284	1,221
Belarus	2	122	0	18	132	118	168	297
Norway	0	29	0	0	56	39	110	186
Switzerland	1	16	36	38	107	69	56	50
Others	324	390	328	325	196	215	97	13
<b>Total All Countries</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>1,253</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>1,151</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>1,826</b>	<b>1,714</b>	<b>1,768</b>

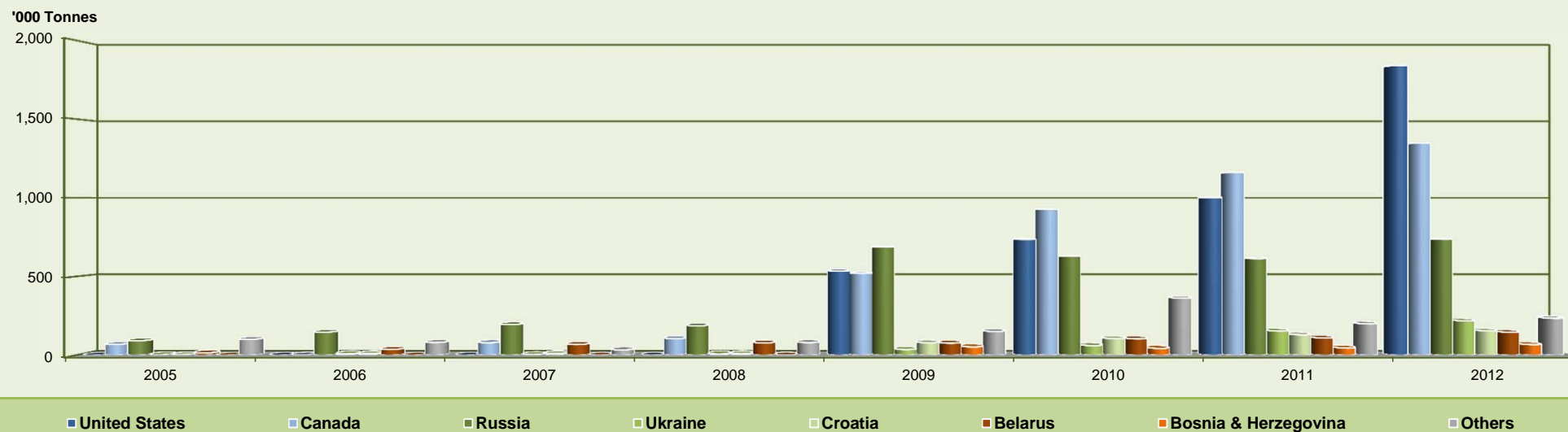
EU27 Imports of HW Chips 2005-2012 by Source Country

'000 Tonnes



'000 Tonnes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Uruguay	448	447	584	854	523	1,011	1,249	597
Russia	74	79	91	123	145	316	248	321
Croatia	8	7	20	55	142	193	234	242
Belarus	0	0	6	21	28	50	157	202
Liberia	0	0	0	0	44	0	150	95
Ghana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	84
Congo	0	0	0	33	174	223	39	75
Chile	0	0	0	154	0	229	263	0
Brazil	0	0	99	166	41	154	84	0
Others	167	211	278	302	302	293	68	38
<b>Total All Countries</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>2,469</b>	<b>2,491</b>	<b>1,656</b>

EU27 Imports of Sawdust &amp; Pellets 2005-2012 by Source Country



'000 Tonnes	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
United States	0	0	0	1	535	736	1,002	1,839
Canada	70	2	81	106	520	926	1,160	1,346
Russia	93	147	196	188	687	629	614	737
Ukraine	4	10	5	9	37	62	155	219
Croatia	5	10	11	10	80	106	131	156
Belarus	16	38	69	79	78	105	111	147
Bosnia & Herzegovina	1	0	1	2	54	45	47	68
Others	102	82	35	82	152	363	200	235
<b>Total All Others</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>2,973</b>	<b>3,419</b>	<b>4,748</b>

**Note:** changes in trade classification mean that the figures from 2009 do not necessarily reflect the same trade patterns as in previous years