

PULP

2020

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EU Trade Indicators¹ 2020

16	17
Total Exports to EU	Total Imports from the EU
7 000 517	6 143 777

Column	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Pulp	PRODUCTION	EXPORTS	Export rate	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		MARKET OPENESS OF THE COUNTRY						COMPETITION ON EU MARKETS		TRADE WITH EU	
Country				Total	Per capita	Imports	Imports / consumption	Imports from EU / Total imports	Imports from EU / Total EU exports	Applied tariffs (2020)		Exports to the EU / Production	Exports to EU / Total exports to EU	Exports to EU	Imports from EU
Formula (with column numbers)	Tonnes	Tonnes	%	Tonnes	Kgs	Tonnes	%	%	%	Min / Max	Most applied	%	%	Tonnes	Tonnes
			2 / 1				6 / 4	15 / 6	15/17			14 / 1	14 / 16		
Europe (Other than EU)	10 196 900	2 822 041	27.7%	9 898 437	25.7	2 523 608	25.5%	58.7%	24.1%			5.3%	7.8%	545 138	1 482 129
Albania	0	0	-	2 000	0.7	2 000	100.0%	33.2%	0.2%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	664
Belarus*	321 000	210 000	65.4%	126 000	13.4	15 000	11.9%	80.3%	0.2%	3 -10%	5%	1.6%	0.1%	4 986	12 044
Bosnia & Herzegovina	70 000	48	0.1%	94 858	28.3	24 906	26.3%	100.0%	0.4%	0%	0%	0.1%	0.0%	48	24 906
Georgia	0	0	-	1 000	0.3	1 000	100.0%	64.4%	0.0%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	644
Greenland	0	0	-	12	0.0	12	-	-	0.0%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	12
Iceland	0	0	-	0	0.0	30	-	-	0.0%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	30
Liechtenstein	0	0	-	28	0.0	28	-	-	0.0%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	28
Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Rep. Of	0	0	-	1 358	0.0	1 358	-	-	0.0%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	1 358
Moldova Rep. Of	0	0	-	274	0.0	274	-	-	0.0%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	1	274
Norway	833 000	194 000	23.3%	707 000	131.4	68 000	9.6%	100.9%	1.1%	0%	0%	19.4%	2.3%	161 762	68 608
Russia*	8 625 000	2 362 000	27.4%	6 494 000	45.1	231 000	3.6%	50.1%	1.9%	3 -10%	5%	2.8%	3.5%	242 471	115 717
Serbia & Montenegro	0	15	-	84 985	11.3	85 000	100.0%	83.4%	1.2%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	15	70 851
Switzerland	72 000	55 786	77.5%	115 214	19.8	99 000	85.9%	70.0%	1.1%	0%	0%	77.5%	0.8%	55 786	69 312
Turkey	61 900	134	0.2%	1 253 766	14.9	1 192 000	95.1%	54.0%	10.5%	0%	0%	0.2%	0.0%	134	643 196
Ukraine	0	57	-	67 943	1.5	68 000	100.1%	39.3%	0.4%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	57	26 722
United Kingdom	214 000	0	0.0%	950 000	14.1	736 000	77.5%	60.8%	7.3%	0%	0%	37.3%	1.1%	79 877	447 763

* Applied tariffs changed in 2021

¹Trade Indicators: see additional notes at the end of the report

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Pulp	PRODUCTION	EXPORTS		DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		MARKET OPENESS OF THE COUNTRY						COMPETITION ON EU MARKETS		TRADE WITH EU	
Country			Export rate	Total	Per capita	Imports	Imports / consumption	Imports from EU / Total imports	Imports from EU / Total EU exports	Applied tariffs (2020)		Exports to the EU / Production	Exports to the EU / Total EU imports	Exports to EU	Imports from EU
Formula (with column numbers)	Tonnes	Tonnes	%	Tonnes	Kgs	Tonnes	%	%	%	Min / Max	Most applied	%	%	Tonnes	Tonnes
			2 / 1				6 / 4	15 / 6	15/17			14 / 1	14 / 16		
Asia	41 465 200	4 811 549	11.6%	71 347 665	15.9	34 694 014	48.6%	11.4%	64.5%			0.1%	0.7%	46 565	3 960 574
Afghanistan	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Armenia*	0	0	-	27	0.0	27	-	-	0.0%	3 -10%	5%	-	0.0%	0	27
Azerbaijan	0	0	-	3	0.0	3	-	-	0.0%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	3
Bahrain	0	0	-	6 000	3.5	6 000	100.0%	48.0%	0.0%	5%	5%	-	0.0%	0	2 882
Bangladesh	21 000	0	0.0%	366 000	2.2	345 000	94.3%	7.4%	0.4%	0%	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0	25 513
Bhutan	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Brunei Darussalam	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Cambodia	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
China, People's Rep.	19 139 800	22 573	0.1%	44 676 227	32.2	25 559 000	57.2%	10.8%	44.8%	0%	0%	0.1%	0.3%	22 573	2 751 969
Hong Kong	0	0	-	126 205	16.9	126 205	-	-	2.1%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	126 205
India	4 200 000	169	0.0%	5 120 431	3.7	920 600	18.0%	17.3%	2.6%	5%	5%	0.0%	0.0%	169	159 721
Indonesia	8 345 000	4 273 000	51.2%	5 042 000	18.4	970 000	19.2%	22.5%	3.5%	0%	0%	0.0%	0.0%	83	218 043
Iran	398 000	48	0.0%	488 952	5.8	91 000	18.6%	6.0%	0.1%	5%	5%	0.0%	0.0%	48	5 474
Iraq	0	0	-	7 000	0.2	7 000	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Israel	0	25	-	151 975	16.5	152 000	100.0%	51.0%	1.3%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	25	77 495
Japan	7 058 000	238 000	3.4%	8 240 500	65.5	1 420 500	17.2%	4.9%	1.1%	0%	0%	0.0%	0.0%	170	69 429
Jordan	0	0	-	83 000	8.1	83 000	100.0%	31.5%	0.4%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	26 169
Kazakhstan*	0	0	-	4 000	0.2	4 000	100.0%	24.2%	0.0%	0 -4%	0%	-	0.0%	0	967
North Korea	55 000	0	0.0%	56 000	2.2	1 000	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%			0.0%	0.0%	0	0
South Korea	439 000	58 000	13.2%	2 486 000	48.0	2 105 000	84.7%	4.4%	1.5%	0%	0%	0.0%	0.0%	1	92 647
Kuwait	0	0	-	21 000	4.9	21 000	100.0%	21.2%	0.1%	5%	5%	-	0.0%	0	4 456
Kyrgyzstan*	0	0	-	3	0.0	3	-	-	0.0%	3 -10%	5%	-	0.0%	0	3
Laos	58 000	58 000	-	1 013	0.1	1 013	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	1 013
Lebanon	0	0	-	49 000	7.2	49 000	100.0%	25.6%	0.2%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	12 554
Macao	0	0	-	14 515	22.4	14 515	-	-	0.2%			-	0.0%	0	14 515
Malaysia	0	12	-	152 988	4.7	153 000	100.0%	5.9%	0.1%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	12	8 961
Mongolia	0	0	-	1	0.0	1	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	1
Myanmar	1 000	0	0.0%	3 000	0.1	2 000	66.7%	58.1%	0.0%			0.0%	0.0%	0	1 163
Nepal	4 000	0	0.0%	5 000	0.2	1 000	20.0%	4.7%	0.0%			0.0%	0.0%	0	47
Oman	0	0	-	1 242	0.2	1 242	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	1 242
Pakistan	75 000	0	0.0%	350 000	1.6	275 000	78.6%	24.8%	1.1%	0%	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0	68 220
Philippines	33 000	8 241	25.0%	93 759	0.9	69 000	73.6%	4.5%	0.1%	1%	1%	25.0%	0.1%	8 241	3 110
Qatar	0	0	-	66	0.0	66	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	66
Saudi Arabia	0	20	-	167 980	4.8	168 000	100.0%	19.2%	0.5%	5%	5%	-	0.0%	20	32 292
Singapore	0	0	-	25 000	4.4	25 000	100.0%	89.6%	0.4%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	22 399
Sri Lanka	0	0	-	5 000	0.2	5 000	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	0
Syria	0	0	-	21 933	1.3	21 933	100.0%	100.0%	0.4%	1%	1%	-	0.0%	0	21 933
Taiwan	229 000	7 000	3.1%	935 900	39.7	713 900	76.3%	9.2%	1.1%	0%	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0	65 901
Tajikistan	0	0	-	5	0.0	5	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	5
Thailand	1 191 000	130 000	10.9%	1 429 000	20.5	368 000	25.8%	12.5%	0.7%	0%	0%	1.0%	0.2%	11 761	45 988
Turkmenistan	27 000	0	0.0%	28 000	4.6	1 000	3.6%	19.8%	0.0%			0.0%	0.0%	0	198
United Arab Emirates	0	0	-	631 000	63.8	631 000	100.0%	10.1%	1.0%	5%	5%	-	0.0%	0	63 828
Uzbekistan	21 400	3 460	16.2%	29 940	0.9	12 000	40.1%	3.2%	0.0%	0%	0%	16.2%	0.0%	3 460	383
Vietnam*	170 000	13 000	7.6%	528 000	5.4	371 000	70.3%	9.6%	0.6%	0%	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0	35 748
Yemen Rep of.	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0

* Applied tariffs changed in 2021

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Country			Export rate	Total	Per capita	Imports	Imports / consumption	Imports from EU / Total imports	Imports from EU / Total EU exports	Applied tariffs (2020)		Exports to the EU / Production	Exports to the EU / Total EU imports	Exports to EU	Imports from EU
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			2 / 1				6 / 4	15 / 6	15/17			14 / 1	14 / 16		
Africa	1 181 000	192 001	16.3%	1 758 900	1.3	769 901	43.8%	37.7%	4.7%			0.0%	0.0%	2	290 452
Algeria	0	0	-	104 000	2.4	104 000	100.0%	44.3%	0.8%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	46 097
Angola	0	0	-	17 000	0.5	17 000	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Benin	0	0	-	1	0.0	1	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	1
Botswana	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	-	16	0.0	16	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	16
Burundi	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Cameroon*	0	0	-	274	0.0	274	-	-	0.0%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	274
Cape Verde Is.	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Central African Rep.	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Chad	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Comores Archipel	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Congo, Rep. of	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Djibouti	0	0	-	3 000	3.0	3 000	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Egypt*	160 000	0	0.0%	451 000	4.4	291 000	64.5%	50.3%	2.4%	0%	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0	146 395
Ethiopia	9 000	0	-	15 000	0.1	6 000	40.0%	45.0%	0.0%	0%	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0	2 698
Gabon	0	0	-	24	0.0	24	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	24
Gambia	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Ghana	0	0	-	21 000	0.7	21 000	100.0%	2.6%	0.0%	5%	5%	-	0.0%	0	546
Guinea	0	0	-	199	0.0	199	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	199
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Ivory Coast	0	0	-	7 000	0.3	7 000	100.0%	9.0%	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	633
Kenya	0	0	-	8 000	0.1	8 000	100.0%	3.5%	0.0%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	278
Lesotho	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Liberia	0	0	-	105	0.0	105	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	105
Libya	0	0	-	1 000	0.1	1 000	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5%	5%	-	0.0%	0	0
Madagascar	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Malawi	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Mali	0	0	-	19	0.0	19	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	19
Mauritania	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Mauritius	0	0	-	4	0.0	4	-	-	0.0%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	4
Morocco	0	0	-	46 000	1.2	46 000	100.0%	45.2%	0.3%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	0	20 789
Mozambique*	0	0	-	2 000	0.1	2 000	100.0%	38.7%	0.0%	2.5 - 7.5%	7.5%	-	0.0%	0	774
Namibia	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Niger	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Nigeria	23 000	0	0.0%	52 000	0.3	29 000	55.8%	3.4%	0.0%	5%	5%	0.0%	0.0%	0	996
Rwanda	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Senegal	0	0	-	4 000	0.2	4 000	100.0%	1.2%	0.0%	5%	5%	-	0.0%	0	48
Sierra Leone	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Somalia	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
South Africa	945 000	192 000	20.3%	900 000	15.2	147 000	16.3%	13.6%	0.3%	0%	0%	0.0%	0.0%	1	20 038
Sudan	0	0	-	12	0.0	12	-	-	0.0%	3%	3%	-	0.0%	0	12
Swaziland	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Tanzania	28 000	0	0.0%	33 000	0.6	5 000	15.2%	4.2%	0.0%	0%	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0	209
Togo	0	0	-	2	0.0	2	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	2
Tunisia	5 000	1	-	81 999	6.9	77 000	93.9%	65.0%	0.8%	0%	0%	-	0.0%	1	50 050
Uganda	0	0	-	246	0.0	246	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	246
Zambia	5 000	0	0.0%	6 000	0.3	1 000	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%			0.0%	0.0%	0	0
Zimbabwe*	6 000	0	0.0%	6 000	0.4	0	0.0%	-	0.0%	0 - 5%	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0	0

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Pulp	PRODUCTION	EXPORTS		DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		MARKET OPENESS OF THE COUNTRY						COMPETITION ON EU MARKETS		TRADE WITH EU	
			Export rate	Total	Per capita	Imports	Imports / consumption	Imports from EU / Total imports	Imports from EU / Total EU exports	Applied tariffs (2020)		Exports to the EU / Production	Exports to the EU / Total EU imports	Exports to EU	Imports from EU
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	Formula (with column numbers)		2 / 1				6 / 4	15 / 6	15/17			14 / 1	14 / 16		

Australasia	2 573 000	881 000	34.2%	2 046 009	47.5	354 009	17.3%	19.3%	1.1%			0.2%	0.1%	6 245	68 147
Australia	1 271 000	0	0.0%	1 572 000	61.2	301 000	19.1%	22.3%	1.1%	0%	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0	67 062
Fiji	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
New Caledonia	0	0	-	9	0.0	9	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	9
New Zealand	1 302 000	881 000	67.7%	474 000	93.2	53 000	11.2%	2.0%	0.0%	0%	0%	0.5%	0.1%	6 245	1 077
Papua New Guinea	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
Samoa	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0
French Polynesia	0	0	-	0	0.0	0	-	-	0.0%			-	0.0%	0	0

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	Tonnes	Tonnes	%	Tonnes	Kgs	Tonnes	%	%	%	Min / Max	Most applied	%	%	Tonnes	Tonnes
	Formula (with column numbers)		2 / 1				6 / 4	15 / 6	15/17			14 / 1	14 / 16		

North America	57 738 000	15 378 000	26.6%	48 297 000	131.4	5 937 000	12.3%	4.9%	4.7%			2.4%	19.9%	1 393 939	289 382
Canada	14 365 000	8 607 000	59.9%	6 136 000	161.5	378 000	6.2%	2.0%	0.1%	0%	0%	0.9%	1.7%	122 113	7 744
United States	43 373 000	6 771 000	15.6%	42 161 000	128.0	5 559 000	13.2%	5.1%	4.6%	0%	0%	2.9%	18.2%	1 271 826	281 638

Column	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Pulp <															

* Applied tariffs changed in 2021

Note: "-" means "No production for these countries"

Basis for critical mass calculation

World Pulp Production by country in 2020

Country		Production		
		Tonnes	Share of total	Cumulative share
1	USA	43 373 000	24.28%	24.3%
2	EU-27 total	35 484 100	19.86%	44.1%
3	Brazil	21 016 000	11.76%	55.9%
4	China, People's Rep.	19 139 800	10.71%	66.6%
5	Canada	14 365 000	8.04%	74.6%
6	Russia	8 625 000	4.83%	79.5%
7	Indonesia	8 345 000	4.67%	84.1%
8	Japan	7 058 000	3.95%	88.1%
9	Chile	4 939 000	2.76%	90.9%
10	India	4 200 000	2.35%	93.2%
11	Uruguay	2 552 000	1.43%	94.6%
12	New Zealand	1 302 000	0.73%	95.4%
13	Australia	1 271 000	0.71%	96.1%
14	Thailand	1 191 000	0.67%	96.7%
15	South Africa	945 000	0.53%	97.3%
16	Norway	833 000	0.47%	97.7%
17	Argentina	802 000	0.45%	98.2%
18	South Korea	439 000	0.25%	98.4%
19	Colombia	413 000	0.23%	98.7%
20	Iran	398 000	0.22%	98.9%
21	Belarus	321 000	0.18%	99.1%
22	Taiwan	229 000	0.13%	99.2%
23	United Kingdom	214 000	0.12%	99.3%
24	Vietnam	170 000	0.10%	99.4%
25	Egypt	160 000	0.09%	99.5%
26	Mexico	126 000	0.07%	99.6%
27	Peru	78 000	0.04%	99.6%
28	Pakistan	75 000	0.04%	99.7%
29	Switzerland	72 000	0.04%	99.7%
30	Venezuela	71 000	0.04%	99.7%
31	Bosnia & Herzegovina	70 000	0.04%	99.8%
32	Turkey	61 900	0.03%	99.8%
33	Laos	58 000	0.03%	99.8%
34	North Korea	55 000	0.03%	99.9%
35	Philippines	33 000	0.02%	99.9%
36	Tanzania	28 000	0.02%	99.9%
37	Turkmenistan	27 000	0.02%	99.9%
38	Ecuador	25 000	0.01%	99.9%
39	Nigeria	23 000	0.01%	100.0%
40	Uzbekistan	21 400	0.01%	100.0%
41	Bangladesh	21 000	0.01%	100.0%
42	Cuba	12 000	0.01%	100.0%
43	Ethiopia	9 000	0.01%	100.0%
44	Zimbabwe	6 000	0.00%	100.0%
45	Tunisia	5 000	0.00%	100.0%
46	Zambia	5 000	0.00%	100.0%
47	Nepal	4 000	0.00%	100.0%
48	Myanmar	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
	Total world	178 672 200		

Sources: Eurostat for EU-27 and trade press (Fastmarkets RISI)

Basis for critical mass calculation

World Pulp Exports by country in 2020

Country		Exports		
		Tonnes	Share of total	Cumulative share
1	Brazil	15 628 000	29.58%	29.6%
2	Canada	8 607 000	16.29%	45.9%
3	USA	6 771 000	12.82%	58.7%
4	EU-27*	6 143 777	11.63%	70.3%
5	Indonesia	4 273 000	8.09%	78.4%
6	Chile	4 243 000	8.03%	86.4%
7	Uruguay	2 535 000	4.80%	91.2%
8	Russia	2 362 000	4.47%	95.7%
9	New Zealand	881 000	1.67%	97.4%
10	Japan	238 000	0.45%	97.8%
11	Belarus	210 000	0.40%	98.2%
12	Norway	194 000	0.37%	98.6%
13	Argentina	194 000	0.37%	99.0%
14	South Africa	192 000	0.36%	99.3%
15	Thailand	130 000	0.25%	99.6%
16	South Korea	58 000	0.11%	99.7%
17	Laos	58 000	0.11%	99.8%
18	Switzerland	55 786	0.11%	99.9%
19	China, People's Rep.	22 573	0.04%	99.9%
20	Vietnam	13 000	0.02%	100.0%
21	Philippines	8 241	0.02%	100.0%
22	Taiwan	7 000	0.01%	100.0%
23	Uzbekistan	3 460	0.01%	100.0%
24	Colombia	390	0.00%	100.0%
25	India	169	0.00%	100.0%
26	Turkey	134	0.00%	100.0%
27	Ukraine	57	0.00%	100.0%
28	Iran	48	0.00%	100.0%
29	Bosnia & Herzegovina	48	0.00%	100.0%
30	Israel	25	0.00%	100.0%
31	Saudi Arabia	20	0.00%	100.0%
32	Serbia & Montenegro	15	0.00%	100.0%
33	Malaysia	12	0.00%	100.0%
34	Ecuador	6	0.00%	100.0%
35	Tunisia	1	0.00%	100.0%
	Total World	52 828 765		

Source: Eurostat for EU-27 and trade press (Fastmarkets RISI)

* EU-27: only external trade

Basis for critical mass calculation

World Pulp Imports by country in 2020

Country		Imports		
		Tonnes	Share of total	Cumulative share
1	China, People's Rep.	25 559 000	48.02%	48.0%
2	EU-27*	7 000 517	13.15%	61.2%
3	USA	5 559 000	10.44%	71.6%
4	South Korea	2 105 000	3.95%	75.6%
5	Japan	1 420 500	2.67%	78.2%
6	Turkey	1 192 000	2.24%	80.5%
7	Indonesia	970 000	1.82%	82.3%
8	Mexico	948 000	1.78%	84.1%
9	India	920 600	1.73%	85.8%
10	United Kingdom	736 000	1.38%	87.2%
11	Taiwan	713 900	1.34%	88.5%
12	United Arab Emirates	631 000	1.19%	89.7%
13	Canada	378 000	0.71%	90.4%
14	Vietnam	371 000	0.70%	91.1%
15	Thailand	368 000	0.69%	91.8%
16	Bangladesh	345 000	0.65%	92.5%
17	Australia	301 000	0.57%	93.0%
18	Egypt	291 000	0.55%	93.6%
19	Argentina	276 000	0.52%	94.1%
20	Pakistan	275 000	0.52%	94.6%
21	Russia	231 000	0.43%	95.1%
22	Brazil	185 000	0.35%	95.4%
23	Saudi Arabia	168 000	0.32%	95.7%
24	Malaysia	153 000	0.29%	96.0%
25	Israel	152 000	0.29%	96.3%
26	South Africa	147 000	0.28%	96.6%
27	Colombia	146 000	0.27%	96.8%
28	Peru	144 000	0.27%	97.1%
29	Hong Kong	126 205	0.24%	97.3%
30	Algeria	104 000	0.20%	97.5%
31	Switzerland	99 000	0.19%	97.7%
32	Iran	91 000	0.17%	97.9%
33	Serbia & Montenegro	85 000	0.16%	98.1%
34	Jordan	83 000	0.16%	98.2%
35	Tunisia	77 000	0.14%	98.4%
36	Philippines	69 000	0.13%	98.5%
37	Norway	68 000	0.13%	98.6%
38	Ukraine	68 000	0.13%	98.7%
39	El Salvador	68 000	0.13%	98.9%
40	New Zealand	53 000	0.10%	99.0%
41	Lebanon	49 000	0.09%	99.1%
42	Morocco	46 000	0.09%	99.2%
43	Bolivia	42 000	0.08%	99.2%
44	Nigeria	29 000	0.05%	99.3%
45	Ecuador	27 000	0.05%	99.3%
46	Singapore	25 000	0.05%	99.4%
47	Trinidad/Tobago	25 000	0.05%	99.4%
48	Bosnia & Herzegovina	24 906	0.05%	99.5%
49	Syria	21 933	0.04%	99.5%
50	Kuwait	21 000	0.04%	99.6%
51	Ghana	21 000	0.04%	99.6%
52	Angola	17 000	0.03%	99.6%
53	Chile	17 000	0.03%	99.7%
54	Belarus	15 000	0.03%	99.7%
55	Guatemala	15 000	0.03%	99.7%
56	Macao	14 515	0.03%	99.7%
57	Uruguay	14 000	0.03%	99.8%
58	Costa Rica	13 000	0.02%	99.8%
59	Uzbekistan	12 000	0.02%	99.8%
60	Dominican Rep.	12 000	0.02%	99.8%
61	Kenya	8 000	0.02%	99.9%
62	Iraq	7 000	0.01%	99.9%

Basis for critical mass calculation

World Pulp Imports by country in 2020

Country		Imports		
		Tonnes	Share of total	Cumulative share
63	Ivory Coast	7 000	0.01%	99.9%
64	Bahrain	6 000	0.01%	99.9%
65	Ethiopia	6 000	0.01%	99.9%
66	Sri Lanka	5 000	0.01%	99.9%
67	Tanzania	5 000	0.01%	99.9%
68	Venezuela	5 000	0.01%	99.9%
69	Kazakhstan	4 000	0.01%	99.9%
70	Senegal	4 000	0.01%	99.9%
71	Cuba	4 000	0.01%	100.0%
72	Djibouti	3 000	0.01%	100.0%
73	Paraguay	3 000	0.01%	100.0%
74	Albania	2 000	0.00%	100.0%
75	Myanmar	2 000	0.00%	100.0%
76	Mozambique	2 000	0.00%	100.0%
77	For. Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	1 358	0.00%	100.0%
78	Oman	1 242	0.00%	100.0%
79	Laos	1 013	0.00%	100.0%
80	Georgia	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
81	North Korea	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
82	Nepal	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
83	Turkmenistan	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
84	Libya	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
85	Zambia	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
86	Belize	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
87	Moldova Rep. of	274	0.00%	100.0%
88	Cameroon	274	0.00%	100.0%
89	Uganda	246	0.00%	100.0%
90	Guinea	199	0.00%	100.0%
91	Liberia	105	0.00%	100.0%
92	Qatar	66	0.00%	100.0%
93	Iceland	30	0.00%	100.0%
94	Liechtenstein	28	0.00%	100.0%
95	Armenia	27	0.00%	100.0%
96	Panama	25	0.00%	100.0%
97	Gabon	24	0.00%	100.0%
98	Mali	19	0.00%	100.0%
99	Burkina Faso	16	0.00%	100.0%
100	Greenland	12	0.00%	100.0%
101	Sudan	12	0.00%	100.0%
102	New Caledonia	9	0.00%	100.0%
103	Barbados	6	0.00%	100.0%
104	Tajikistan	5	0.00%	100.0%
105	Mauritius	4	0.00%	100.0%
106	Azerbaijan	3	0.00%	100.0%
107	Kyrgyzstan	3	0.00%	100.0%
108	Togo	2	0.00%	100.0%
109	Mongolia	1	0.00%	100.0%
110	Benin	1	0.00%	100.0%
	Total World	53 224 080		

Source: Eurostat for EU-27 and trade press (Fastmarkets RISI)

* EU-27: only external trade

Basis for critical mass calculation

World Pulp Trade¹ by country in 2020

Country		Total trade		
		Tonnes	Share of total	Cumulative share
1	China, People's Rep.	25 581 573	24.12%	24.1%
2	Brazil	15 813 000	14.91%	39.0%
3	EU-28*	13 144 294	12.39%	51.4%
4	USA	12 330 000	11.63%	63.1%
5	Canada	8 985 000	8.47%	71.5%
6	Indonesia	5 243 000	4.94%	76.5%
7	Chile	4 260 000	4.02%	80.5%
8	Russia	2 593 000	2.45%	82.9%
9	Uruguay	2 549 000	2.40%	85.3%
10	South Korea	2 163 000	2.04%	87.4%
11	Japan	1 658 500	1.56%	88.9%
12	Turkey	1 192 134	1.12%	90.1%
13	Mexico	948 000	0.89%	91.0%
14	New Zealand	934 000	0.88%	91.8%
15	India	920 769	0.87%	92.7%
16	United Kingdom	736 000	0.69%	93.4%
17	Taiwan	720 900	0.68%	94.1%
18	United Arab Emirates	631 000	0.59%	94.7%
19	Thailand	498 000	0.47%	95.1%
20	Argentina	470 000	0.44%	95.6%
21	Vietnam	384 000	0.36%	95.9%
22	Bangladesh	345 000	0.33%	96.3%
23	South Africa	339 000	0.32%	96.6%
24	Australia	301 000	0.28%	96.9%
25	Egypt	291 000	0.27%	97.2%
26	Pakistan	275 000	0.26%	97.4%
27	Norway	262 000	0.25%	97.7%
28	Belarus	225 000	0.21%	97.9%
29	Saudi Arabia	168 020	0.16%	98.0%
30	Switzerland	154 786	0.15%	98.2%
31	Malaysia	153 012	0.14%	98.3%
32	Israel	152 025	0.14%	98.5%
33	Colombia	146 390	0.14%	98.6%
34	Peru	144 000	0.14%	98.7%
35	Hong Kong	126 205	0.12%	98.9%
36	Algeria	104 000	0.10%	99.0%
37	Iran	91 048	0.09%	99.0%
38	Serbia & Montenegro	85 015	0.08%	99.1%
39	Jordan	83 000	0.08%	99.2%
40	Philippines	77 241	0.07%	99.3%
41	Tunisia	77 001	0.07%	99.3%
42	Ukraine	68 057	0.06%	99.4%
43	El Salvador	68 000	0.06%	99.5%
44	Laos	59 013	0.06%	99.5%
45	Lebanon	49 000	0.05%	99.6%
46	Morocco	46 000	0.04%	99.6%
47	Bolivia	42 000	0.04%	99.7%
48	Nigeria	29 000	0.03%	99.7%
49	Ecuador	27 006	0.03%	99.7%
50	Singapore	25 000	0.02%	99.7%
51	Trinidad/Tobago	25 000	0.02%	99.8%
52	Bosnia & Herzegovina	24 954	0.02%	99.8%
53	Syria	21 933	0.02%	99.8%
54	Kuwait	21 000	0.02%	99.8%
55	Ghana	21 000	0.02%	99.8%
56	Angola	17 000	0.02%	99.9%
57	Uzbekistan	15 460	0.01%	99.9%
58	Guatemala	15 000	0.01%	99.9%
59	Macao	14 515	0.01%	99.9%
60	Costa Rica	13 000	0.01%	99.9%
61	Dominican Rep.	12 000	0.01%	99.9%
62	Kenya	8 000	0.01%	99.9%

Basis for critical mass calculation

World Pulp Trade¹ by country in 2020

Country		Tonnes	Total trade Share of total	Cumulative share
63	Iraq	7 000	0.01%	99.9%
64	Ivory Coast	7 000	0.01%	99.9%
65	Bahrain	6 000	0.01%	99.9%
66	Ethiopia	6 000	0.01%	100.0%
67	Sri Lanka	5 000	0.00%	100.0%
68	Tanzania	5 000	0.00%	100.0%
69	Venezuela	5 000	0.00%	100.0%
70	Kazakhstan	4 000	0.00%	100.0%
71	Senegal	4 000	0.00%	100.0%
72	Cuba	4 000	0.00%	100.0%
73	Djibouti	3 000	0.00%	100.0%
74	Paraguay	3 000	0.00%	100.0%
75	Albania	2 000	0.00%	100.0%
76	Myanmar	2 000	0.00%	100.0%
77	Mozambique	2 000	0.00%	100.0%
78	For. Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	1 358	0.00%	100.0%
79	Oman	1 242	0.00%	100.0%
80	Georgia	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
81	North Korea	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
82	Nepal	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
83	Turkmenistan	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
84	Libya	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
85	Zambia	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
86	Belize	1 000	0.00%	100.0%
87	Moldova Rep. of	274	0.00%	100.0%
88	Cameroon	274	0.00%	100.0%
89	Uganda	246	0.00%	100.0%
90	Guinea	199	0.00%	100.0%
91	Liberia	105	0.00%	100.0%
92	Qatar	66	0.00%	100.0%
93	Iceland	30	0.00%	100.0%
94	Liechtenstein	28	0.00%	100.0%
95	Armenia	27	0.00%	100.0%
96	Panama	25	0.00%	100.0%
97	Gabon	24	0.00%	100.0%
98	Mali	19	0.00%	100.0%
99	Burkina Faso	16	0.00%	100.0%
100	Greenland	12	0.00%	100.0%
101	Sudan	12	0.00%	100.0%
102	New Caledonia	9	0.00%	100.0%
103	Barbados	6	0.00%	100.0%
104	Tajikistan	5	0.00%	100.0%
105	Mauritius	4	0.00%	100.0%
106	Azerbaijan	3	0.00%	100.0%
107	Kyrgyzstan	3	0.00%	100.0%
108	Togo	2	0.00%	100.0%
109	Mongolia	1	0.00%	100.0%
110	Benin	1	0.00%	100.0%
Total World		106 052 845		

Source: Eurostat for EU-27 and trade press (Fastmarkets RISI)

* EU-27: only external trade

¹ Trade = Imports + Exports

World Data

World Pulp Production, Consumption and Trade by country in 2020

Country	Production	Consumption	Exports	Imports	Population*	Apparent consumption per Capita
	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	1 000	Kg
Europe						
Albania	0	2 000	0	2 000	2 838	0.7
Austria	1 581 000	1 798 000	300 000	517 000	8 917	201.6
Belarus	321 000	126 000	210 000	15 000	9 380	13.4
Belgium	415 000	519 000	179 000	283 000	11 556	44.9
Bosnia & Herzegovina	70 000	94 858	48	24 906	3 281	28.3
Bulgaria	167 400	114 400	64 000	11 000	6 934	16.5
Croatia	44 000	0	44 000	0	4 047	0.0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	1 207	0.0
Czech Republic	572 000	715 900	73 100	217 000	10 699	66.9
Denmark	0	46 000	0	46 000	5 831	7.9
Estonia, Republic of	200 000	86 000	143 000	29 000	1 331	64.6
Finland	10 343 000	6 434 000	4 116 000	207 000	5 531	1 163.3
France	1 548 000	2 595 000	433 000	1 480 000	67 392	38.5
Georgia	0	1 000	0	1 000	3 714	0.3
Germany	2 269 000	4 687 000	733 000	3 151 000	83 241	56.3
Greece	0	103 000	0	103 000	10 716	9.6
Greenland	0	12	0	12	56	0.0
Hungary	0	143 000	0	143 000	9 750	14.7
Iceland	0	0	0	30	366	0.0
Ireland	0	16 000	0	16 000	4 995	3.2
Italy	372 000	3 332 000	11 000	2 971 000	59 554	55.9
Latvia	0	34 000	0	34 000	1 902	17.9
Liechtenstein	0	28	0	28	38	0.0
Lithuania	0	34 000	0	34 000	2 795	12.2
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	632	0.0
For. Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	0	1 358	0	1 358	2 073	0.0
Malta	0	0	0	0	525	0.0
Moldova Rep. of	0	274	0	274	2 620	0.0
Netherlands	35 000	575 000	0	540 000	17 441	33.0
Norway	833 000	707 000	194 000	68 000	5 379	131.4
Poland	1 310 000	2 252 000	20 000	962 000	37 951	59.3
Portugal	2 495 000	1 417 000	1 203 000	125 000	10 306	137.5
Romania	0	111 000	0	111 000	19 286	5.8
Russia	8 625 000	6 494 000	2 362 000	231 000	144 104	45.1
Serbia & Montenegro	0	84 985	15	85 000	7 530	11.3
Slovak Republic	724 700	538 700	302 000	116 000	5 459	98.7
Slovenia	50 000	247 000	0	197 000	2 100	117.6
Spain	1 680 000	1 790 000	800 000	910 000	47 352	37.8
Sweden	11 678 000	8 419 000	3 811 000	552 000	10 353	813.2
Switzerland	72 000	115 214	55 786	99 000	8 637	19.8
Turkey	61 900	1 253 766	134	1 192 000	84 339	14.9
Ukraine	0	67 943	57	68 000	44 135	1.5
United Kingdom	214 000	950 000	0	736 000	67 215	14.1
Total Europe	45 681 000	45 905 437	15 054 141	15 278 608	833 507	55.1
EU-27 total	35 484 100	36 007 000	12 232 100	12 755 000	447 801	80.4
EU-27 outside trade (Eurostat data)			6 143 777	7 000 517		
EU-27 internal trade			6 088 323	5 754 483		

World Data

World Pulp Production, Consumption and Trade by country in 2020

Country	Production	Consumption	Exports	Imports	Population	Apparent consumption per Capita
	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	1 000	Kg
Asia						
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	38 928	0.0
Armenia	0	27	0	27	2 963	0.0
Azerbaijan	0	3	0	3	10 093	0.0
Bahrain	0	6 000	0	6 000	1 702	3.5
Bangladesh	21 000	366 000	0	345 000	164 689	2.2
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	772	0.0
Brunei Darussalam	0	0	0	0	437	0.0
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	16 719	0.0
China, People's Rep.	19 139 800	44 676 227	22 573	25 559 000	1 387 326	32.2
Hong Kong	0	126 205	0	126 205	7 482	16.9
India	4 200 000	5 120 431	169	920 600	1 380 004	3.7
Indonesia	8 345 000	5 042 000	4 273 000	970 000	273 524	18.4
Iran	398 000	488 952	48	91 000	83 993	5.8
Iraq	0	7 000	0	7 000	40 223	0.2
Israel	0	151 975	25	152 000	9 217	16.5
Japan	7 058 000	8 240 500	238 000	1 420 500	125 836	65.5
Jordan	0	83 000	0	83 000	10 203	8.1
Kazakhstan	0	4 000	0	4 000	18 754	0.2
North Korea	55 000	56 000	0	1 000	25 779	2.2
South Korea	439 000	2 486 000	58 000	2 105 000	51 781	48.0
Kuwait	0	21 000	0	21 000	4 271	4.9
Kyrgyzstan	0	3	0	3	6 592	0.0
Laos	58 000	1 013	58 000	1 013	7 276	0.1
Lebanon	0	49 000	0	49 000	6 825	7.2
Macao	0	14 515	0	14 515	649	22.4
Malaysia	0	152 988	12	153 000	32 366	4.7
Mongolia	0	1	0	1	3 278	0.0
Myanmar	1 000	3 000	0	2 000	54 410	0.1
Nepal	4 000	5 000	0	1 000	29 137	0.2
Oman	0	1 242	0	1 242	5 107	0.2
Pakistan	75 000	350 000	0	275 000	220 892	1.6
Philippines	33 000	93 759	8 241	69 000	109 581	0.9
Qatar	0	66	0	66	2 881	0.0
Saudi Arabia	0	167 980	20	168 000	34 814	4.8
Singapore	0	25 000	0	25 000	5 686	4.4
Sri Lanka	0	5 000	0	5 000	21 919	0.2
Syria	0	21 933	0	21 933	17 501	1.3
Taiwan	229 000	935 900	7 000	713 900	23 603	39.7
Tajikistan	0	5	0	5	9 538	0.0
Thailand	1 191 000	1 429 000	130 000	368 000	69 800	20.5
Turkmenistan	27 000	28 000	0	1 000	6 031	4.6
United Arab Emirates	0	631 000	0	631 000	9 890	63.8
Uzbekistan	21 400	29 940	3 460	12 000	34 232	0.9
Vietnam	170 000	528 000	13 000	371 000	97 339	5.4
Yemen Rep of.	0	0	0	0	29 826	0.0
Total Asia	41 465 200	71 347 665	4 811 549	34 694 014	4 493 868	15.9

World Data

World Pulp Production, Consumption and Trade by country in 2020

Country	Production	Consumption	Exports	Imports	Population	Apparent consumption per Capita
	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	1 000	Kg
Africa						
Algeria	0	104 000	0	104 000	43 851	2.4
Angola	0	17 000	0	17 000	32 866	0.5
Benin	0	1	0	1	12 123	0.0
Botswana	0	0	0	0	2 352	0.0
Burkina Faso	0	16	0	16	20 903	0.0
Burundi	0	0	0	0	11 891	0.0
Cameroon	0	274	0	274	26 546	0.0
Central African Rep.	0	0	0	0	4 830	0.0
Chad	0	0	0	0	16 426	0.0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	0	0	0	0	89 561	0.0
Congo, Rep. of	0	0	0	0	5 518	0.0
Djibouti	0	3 000	0	3 000	988	3.0
Egypt	160 000	451 000	0	291 000	102 334	4.4
Ethiopia	9 000	15 000	0	6 000	114 964	0.1
Gabon	0	24	0	24	2 226	0.0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	2 417	0.0
Ghana	0	21 000	0	21 000	31 073	0.7
Guinea	0	199	0	199	13 133	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	1 968	0.0
Ivory Coast	0	7 000	0	7 000	26 378	0.3
Kenya	0	8 000	0	8 000	53 771	0.1
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	2 142	0.0
Liberia	0	105	0	105	5 058	0.0
Libya	0	1 000	0	1 000	6 871	0.1
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	27 691	0.0
Malawi	0	0	0	0	19 130	0.0
Mali	0	19	0	19	20 251	0.0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	4 650	0.0
Mauritius	0	4	0	4	1 266	0.0
Morocco	0	46 000	0	46 000	36 911	1.2
Mozambique	0	2 000	0	2 000	31 255	0.1
Namibia	0	0	0	0	2 541	0.0
Niger	0	0	0	0	24 207	0.0
Nigeria	23 000	52 000	0	29 000	206 140	0.3
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	12 952	0.0
Senegal	0	4 000	0	4 000	16 744	0.2
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	7 977	0.0
Somalia	0	0	0	0	15 893	0.0
South Africa	945 000	900 000	192 000	147 000	59 309	15.2
Sudan	0	12	0	12	43 849	0.0
Swaziland	0	0	0	0	1 160	0.0
Tanzania	28 000	33 000	0	5 000	59 734	0.6
Togo	0	2	0	2	8 279	0.0
Tunisia	5 000	81 999	1	77 000	11 819	6.9
Uganda	0	246	0	246	45 741	0.0
Zambia	5 000	6 000	0	1 000	18 384	0.3
Zimbabwe	6 000	6 000	0	0	14 863	0.4
Total Africa	1 181 000	1 758 900	192 001	769 901	1 320 934	1.3

World Data

World Pulp Production, Consumption and Trade by country in 2020

Country	Production	Consumption	Exports	Imports	Population	Apparent consumption per Capita
	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	1 000	Kg
Australasia						
Australia	1 271 000	1 572 000	0	301 000	25 687	61.2
Fiji	0	0	0	0	896	0.0
New Caledonia	0	9	0	9	272	0.0
New Zealand	1 302 000	474 000	881 000	53 000	5 084	93.2
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	8 947	0.0
Samoa	0	0	0	0	1 903	0.0
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	281	0.0
Total Australasia	2 573 000	2 046 009	881 000	354 009	43 071	47.5

Country	Production	Consumption	Exports	Imports	Population	Apparent consumption per Capita
	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	1 000	Kg
North America						
Canada	14 365 000	6 136 000	8 607 000	378 000	38 005	161.5
USA	43 373 000	42 161 000	6 771 000	5 559 000	329 484	128.0
Total North America	57 738 000	48 297 000	15 378 000	5 937 000	367 489	131.4

World Data

World Pulp Production, Consumption and Trade by country in 2020

Country	Production	Consumption	Exports	Imports	Population	Apparent consumption per Capita
	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	1 000	Kg
Central & South America						
Argentina	802 000	884 000	194 000	276 000	45 377	19.5
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	393	0.0
Barbados	0	6	0	6	287	0.0
Belize	0	1 000	0	1 000	398	2.5
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	64	0.0
Bolivia	0	42 000	0	42 000	11 673	3.6
Brazil	21 016 000	5 573 000	15 628 000	185 000	212 559	26.2
Chile	4 939 000	713 000	4 243 000	17 000	19 116	37.3
Colombia	413 000	558 610	390	146 000	50 883	11.0
Costa Rica	0	13 000	0	13 000	5 094	2.6
Cuba	12 000	16 000	0	4 000	11 327	1.4
Dominican Rep.	0	12 000	0	12 000	10 920	1.1
Ecuador	25 000	51 994	6	27 000	17 643	2.9
El Salvador	0	68 000	0	68 000	6 486	10.5
Guadeloupe	0	0	0	0	401	0.0
Guatemala	0	15 000	0	15 000	16 858	0.9
Guyana	0	0	0	0	787	0.0
Haiti	0	0	0	0	11 403	0.0
Honduras	0	0	0	0	9 905	0.0
Jamaica	0	0	0	0	2 961	0.0
Martinique	0	0	0	0	376	0.0
Mexico	126 000	1 074 000	0	948 000	128 933	8.3
Neth. Antilles	0	0	0	0	303	0.0
Nicaragua	0	0	0	0	6 625	0.0
Other Lee/Windward Islands	0	0	0	0	808	0.0
Panama	0	25	0	25	4 315	0.0
Paraguay	0	3 000	0	3 000	7 133	0.4
Peru	78 000	222 000	0	144 000	32 972	6.7
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	3 194	0.0
Surinam	0	0	0	0	587	0.0
Trinidad/Tobago	0	25 000	0	25 000	1 399	17.9
Uruguay	2 552 000	31 000	2 535 000	14 000	3 474	8.9
Venezuela	71 000	76 000	0	5 000	28 436	2.7
Total Central & South America	30 034 000	9 378 635	22 600 396	1 945 031	653 087	14.4

Country	Production	Consumption	Exports	Imports	Population	Apparent consumption per Capita
	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	1 000	Kg
Total World	178 672 200	178 733 646	58 917 087	58 978 563	7 711 957	23.2
Total world - EU intra trade			52 828 765	53 224 080		

Source: Fastmarkets RISI (trade press) - Market Access Database - <http://madb.europa.eu/mkacddb2/indexPubli.htm>

* Population (July 2020 - World Bank)

EU Pulp Trade

EU-27 Pulp Imports and Exports by Country of Origin and Destination in 2020

Product chapter code: CN47 (excluding 4707)	Imports to the EU		Exports from the EU		Trade Balance with the EU	
	Value (1000 EURO)	Quantity (tonnes)	Value (1000 EURO)	Quantity (tonnes)	Value (1000 EURO)	Quantity (tonnes)
Partners						
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Albania	0	0	256	664	-256	-664
Algeria	0	0	19 053	46 097	-19 053	-46 097
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Andorra	0	0	4	2	-4	-2
Angola	0	0	1	0	-1	0
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antarctica	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina	1	0	1 622	1 077	-1 621	-1 077
Armenia	0	0	33	27	-33	-27
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	0	0	36 039	67 062	-36 039	-67 062
Azerbaijan	0	0	6	3	-6	-3
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	0	0	1 431	2 882	-1 431	-2 882
Bangladesh	0	0	10 975	25 513	-10 975	-25 513
Barbados	0	0	5	6	-5	-6
Belarus	2 219	4 986	6 175	12 044	-3 956	-7 058
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benin	0	0	2	1	-2	-1
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	0	0	38	76	-38	-76
Bosnia and Herzegovina	22	48	11 451	24 906	-11 430	-24 858
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	1 295 569	3 170 474	12 189	22 085	1 283 380	3 148 389
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunei Darussalam	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	22	16	-22	-16
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	0	0	179	274	-179	-274
Canada	57 433	122 113	4 125	7 744	53 308	114 369
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands					0	0
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ceuta	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	224 808	523 227	1 433	787	223 375	522 440
China ,People's Republic of	28 473	22 573	1 231 230	2 751 969	-1 202 757	-2 729 396
Christmas Island	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cocos Islands ,or Keeling Island	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	331	390	1 530	1 788	-1 199	-1 398
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo ,Democratic Republic of	0	0	1	0	-1	0
Cook Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	0	0	307	173	-307	-173
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	303	633	-303	-633
Cuba	0	0	2 594	3 931	-2 594	-3 931
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	0	0	242	340	-242	-340
East Timor	0	0	0	0	0	0

EU Pulp Trade

EU-27 Pulp Imports and Exports by Country of Origin and Destination in 2020

Product chapter code: CN47 (excluding 4707)	Imports to the EU		Exports from the EU		Trade Balance with the EU	
	Value (1000 EURO)	Quantity (tonnes)	Value (1000 EURO)	Quantity (tonnes)	Value (1000 EURO)	Quantity (tonnes)
Partners						
Ecuador	4	6	772	894	-767	-888
Egypt	0	0	61 625	146 395	-61 625	-146 395
El Salvador	0	0	149	104	-149	-104
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	0	0	1 219	2 698	-1 219	-2 698
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Faroe Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fiji	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Yugoslav Rep. Of Mace	0	0	569	1 358	-569	-1 358
French Polynesia	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Southern Territories	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	0	0	22	24	-22	-24
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	304	644	-304	-644
Ghana	0	0	257	546	-257	-546
Gibraltar	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greenland	0	0	14	12	-14	-12
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	0	0	2 150	4 616	-2 150	-4 616
Guinea	0	0	87	199	-87	-199
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0
Heard Island and McDonald Isla	0	0	0	0	0	0
Holy See	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	0	0	55 175	126 205	-55 175	-126 205
Iceland	0	0	61	30	-61	-30
India	97	169	65 804	159 721	-65 707	-159 552
Indonesia	41	83	112 402	218 043	-112 361	-217 960
Iran ,Islamic Republic of	40	48	3 148	5 474	-3 108	-5 426
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	180	25	34 969	77 495	-34 789	-77 470
Jamaica	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	87	170	45 022	69 429	-44 935	-69 258
Jordan	0	0	12 213	26 169	-12 213	-26 169
Kazakhstan	0	0	459	967	-459	-967
Kenya	0	0	129	278	-129	-278
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea ,Democratic People's Rep	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea ,Republic of	0	1	45 265	92 647	-45 265	-92 646
Kosovo	0	0	72	70	-72	-70
Kuwait	0	0	2 087	4 456	-2 087	-4 456
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	14	3	-14	-3
Lao People's Democratic Repub	0	0	463	1 013	-463	-1 013
Lebanon	0	0	4 933	12 554	-4 933	-12 554
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0	0	51	105	-51	-105
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liechtenstein	0	0	44	28	-44	-28
Macao	0	0	6 308	14 515	-6 308	-14 515
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0

EU Pulp Trade

EU-27 Pulp Imports and Exports by Country of Origin and Destination in 2020

Product chapter code: CN47 (excluding 4707)	Imports to the EU		Exports from the EU		Trade Balance with the EU	
	Value (1000 EURO)	Quantity (tonnes)	Value (1000 EURO)	Quantity (tonnes)	Value (1000 EURO)	Quantity (tonnes)
Partners						
Malaysia	7	12	4 830	8 961	-4 823	-8 949
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	0	0	21	19	-21	-19
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	0	0	8	4	-8	-4
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0
Melilla	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	9 757	15 676	-9 757	-15 676
Micronesia ,Federated States of	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova ,Republic of	0	1	211	274	-211	-273
Mongolia	0	0	2	1	-2	-1
Montenegro	0	0	20	10	-20	-10
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	0	0	9 098	20 789	-9 098	-20 789
Mozambique	0	0	163	774	-163	-774
Myanmar	0	0	1 101	1 163	-1 101	-1 163
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	0	0	26	47	-26	-47
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	0	0	14	9	-14	-9
New Zealand	3 892	6 245	1 112	1 077	2 781	5 168
Nicaragua	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	0	0	599	996	-599	-996
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	69 657	161 762	30 720	68 608	38 937	93 154
Oman	0	0	443	1 242	-443	-1 242
Pakistan	0	0	27 997	68 220	-27 997	-68 220
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palestinian Territory Occupied					0	0
Panama	0	0	26	25	-26	-25
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	0	0	110	117	-110	-117
Peru	0	0	887	884	-887	-884
Philippines	34 593	8 241	3 148	3 110	31 445	5 131
Pitcairn	0	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar	0	0	127	66	-127	-66
Russian Federation	93 325	242 471	67 984	115 717	25 341	126 754
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Helena	0	0	0	0	0	0
Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0
São Tomé and Príncipe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	16	20	13 997	32 292	-13 981	-32 272
Senegal	0	0	70	48	-70	-48
Serbia	14	15	30 156	70 851	-30 142	-70 836
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	10 408	22 399	-10 408	-22 399
Solomon Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	0	1	10 158	20 038	-10 157	-20 037
South Georgia and South Sandw	0	0	0	0	0	0

EU Pulp Trade

EU-27 Pulp Imports and Exports by Country of Origin and Destination in 2020

Product chapter code: CN47 (excluding 4707)	Imports to the EU		Exports from the EU		Trade Balance with the EU	
	Value (1000 EURO)	Quantity (tonnes)	Value (1000 EURO)	Quantity (tonnes)	Value (1000 EURO)	Quantity (tonnes)
Partners						
Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0	0	0
St Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0
St Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0
St Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0
St Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	0	0	29	12	-29	-12
Suriname	0	0	1	0	-1	0
Swaziland	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	7 091	55 786	38 279	69 312	-31 188	-13 526
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0	9 073	21 933	-9 073	-21 933
Taiwan	1	0	28 938	65 901	-28 938	-65 901
Tajikistan	0	0	6	5	-6	-5
Tanzania ,United Republic of	0	0	154	209	-154	-209
Thailand	4 933	11 761	23 369	45 988	-18 435	-34 227
Togo	0	0	4	2	-4	-2
Tokelau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	126	372	-126	-372
Tunisia	1	1	18 974	50 050	-18 973	-50 049
Turkey	155	134	276 636	643 196	-276 480	-643 062
Turkmenistan	0	0	152	198	-152	-198
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	0	0	139	246	-139	-246
Ukraine	29	57	12 692	26 722	-12 663	-26 665
United Arab Emirates	0	0	28 059	63 828	-28 059	-63 828
United Kingdom	36 945	79 877	220 456	447 763		
United States	794 965	1 271 826	147 323	281 638	647 641	990 188
United States Minor Outlying Isl	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	539 425	1 314 482	89	52	539 336	1 314 430
Uzbekistan	6 486	3 460	357	383	6 130	3 077
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	0	0	7	2	-7	-2
Vietnam	0	0	19 518	35 748	-19 518	-35 748
Virgin Islands ,British	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands ,United States of	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wallis and Futuna	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Countries not specified	19	48	7	6	11	42
TOTAL	3 200 861	7 000 517	2 844 615	6 143 777	356 246	856 740

Source: Eurostat

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

EU Pulp Trade

EU-27 Pulp Exports by Country of Destination in 2020

Exports - Quantity (tonnes)				
Country		Tonnes	Share of Total	Cumulative Share
1	China	2 751 969	44.79%	44.8%
2	Turkey	643 196	10.47%	55.3%
3	United Kingdom	447 763	7.29%	62.5%
4	United States	281 638	4.58%	67.1%
5	Indonesia	218 043	3.55%	70.7%
6	India	159 721	2.60%	73.3%
7	Egypt	146 395	2.38%	75.7%
8	Hong Kong	126 205	2.05%	77.7%
9	Russia	115 717	1.88%	79.6%
10	South Korea	92 647	1.51%	81.1%
11	Israel	77 495	1.26%	82.4%
12	Serbia	70 851	1.15%	83.5%
13	Japan	69 429	1.13%	84.7%
14	Switzerland	69 312	1.13%	85.8%
15	Norway	68 608	1.12%	86.9%
16	Pakistan	68 220	1.11%	88.0%
17	Australia	67 062	1.09%	89.1%
18	Taiwan	65 901	1.07%	90.2%
19	United Arab Emirates	63 828	1.04%	91.2%
20	Tunisia	50 050	0.81%	92.0%
21	Algeria	46 097	0.75%	92.8%
22	Thailand	45 988	0.75%	93.5%
23	Vietnam	35 748	0.58%	94.1%
24	Saudi Arabia	32 292	0.53%	94.6%
25	Ukraine	26 722	0.43%	95.1%
26	Jordan	26 169	0.43%	95.5%
27	Bangladesh	25 513	0.42%	95.9%
28	Bosnia and Herzegovina	24 906	0.41%	96.3%
29	Singapore	22 399	0.36%	96.7%
30	Brazil	22 085	0.36%	97.0%
31	Syrian Arab Republic	21 933	0.36%	97.4%
32	Morocco	20 789	0.34%	97.7%
33	South Africa	20 038	0.33%	98.1%
34	Mexico	15 676	0.26%	98.3%
35	Macao	14 515	0.24%	98.6%
36	Lebanon	12 554	0.20%	98.8%
37	Belarus	12 044	0.20%	99.0%
38	Malaysia	8 961	0.15%	99.1%
39	Canada	7 744	0.13%	99.2%
40	Iran ,Islamic Republic of	5 474	0.09%	99.3%
41	Guatemala	4 616	0.08%	99.4%
42	Kuwait	4 456	0.07%	99.5%
43	Cuba	3 931	0.06%	99.5%
44	Philippines	3 110	0.05%	99.6%
45	Bahrain	2 882	0.05%	99.6%
46	Ethiopia	2 698	0.04%	99.7%
47	Colombia	1 788	0.03%	99.7%
48	Former Yugoslav Rep. Of	1 358	0.02%	99.7%
49	Oman	1 242	0.02%	99.7%
50	Myanmar	1 163	0.02%	99.8%
	All Other Countries*	14 836	0.24%	100.0%
TOTAL		6 143 777	100.0%	

Source: Eurostat

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

* Includes "countries not specified"

Exports - Value ('000 Euros)				
Country		'000 Euros	Share of Total	Cumulative Share
1	China	1 231 230	43.28%	43.3%
2	Turkey	276 636	9.72%	53.0%
3	United Kingdom	220 456	7.75%	60.8%
4	United States	147 323	5.18%	65.9%
5	Indonesia	112 402	3.95%	69.9%
6	Russia	67 984	2.39%	72.3%
7	India	65 804	2.31%	74.6%
8	Egypt	61 625	2.17%	76.8%
9	Hong Kong	55 175	1.94%	78.7%
10	South Korea	45 265	1.59%	80.3%
11	Japan	45 022	1.58%	81.9%
12	Switzerland	38 279	1.35%	83.2%
13	Australia	36 039	1.27%	84.5%
14	Israel	34 969	1.23%	85.7%
15	Norway	30 720	1.08%	86.8%
16	Serbia	30 156	1.06%	87.9%
17	Taiwan	28 938	1.02%	88.9%
18	United Arab Emirates	28 059	0.99%	89.9%
19	Pakistan	27 997	0.98%	90.8%
20	Thailand	23 369	0.82%	91.7%
21	Vietnam	19 518	0.69%	92.3%
22	Algeria	19 053	0.67%	93.0%
23	Tunisia	18 974	0.67%	93.7%
24	Saudi Arabia	13 997	0.49%	94.2%
25	Ukraine	12 692	0.45%	94.6%
26	Jordan	12 213	0.43%	95.1%
27	Brazil	12 189	0.43%	95.5%
28	Bosnia and Herzegovina	11 451	0.40%	95.9%
29	Bangladesh	10 975	0.39%	96.3%
30	Singapore	10 408	0.37%	96.6%
31	South Africa	10 158	0.36%	97.0%
32	Mexico	9 757	0.34%	97.3%
33	Morocco	9 098	0.32%	97.7%
34	Syrian Arab Republic	9 073	0.32%	98.0%
35	Macao	6 308	0.22%	98.2%
36	Belarus	6 175	0.22%	98.4%
37	Lebanon	4 933	0.17%	98.6%
38	Malaysia	4 830	0.17%	98.8%
39	Canada	4 125	0.15%	98.9%
40	Iran ,Islamic Republic of	3 148	0.11%	99.0%
41	Philippines	3 148	0.11%	99.1%
42	Cuba	2 594	0.09%	99.2%
43	Guatemala	2 150	0.08%	99.3%
44	Kuwait	2 087	0.07%	99.4%
45	Argentina	1 622	0.06%	99.4%
46	Colombia	1 530	0.05%	99.5%
47	Chile	1 433	0.05%	99.5%
48	Bahrain	1 431	0.05%	99.6%
49	Ethiopia	1 219	0.04%	99.6%
50	New Zealand	1 112	0.04%	99.7%
	All Other Countries*	9 765	0.34%	100.0%
TOTAL		2 844 615	100.0%	

EU Pulp Trade

EU-27 Pulp Imports by Country of Origin in 2020

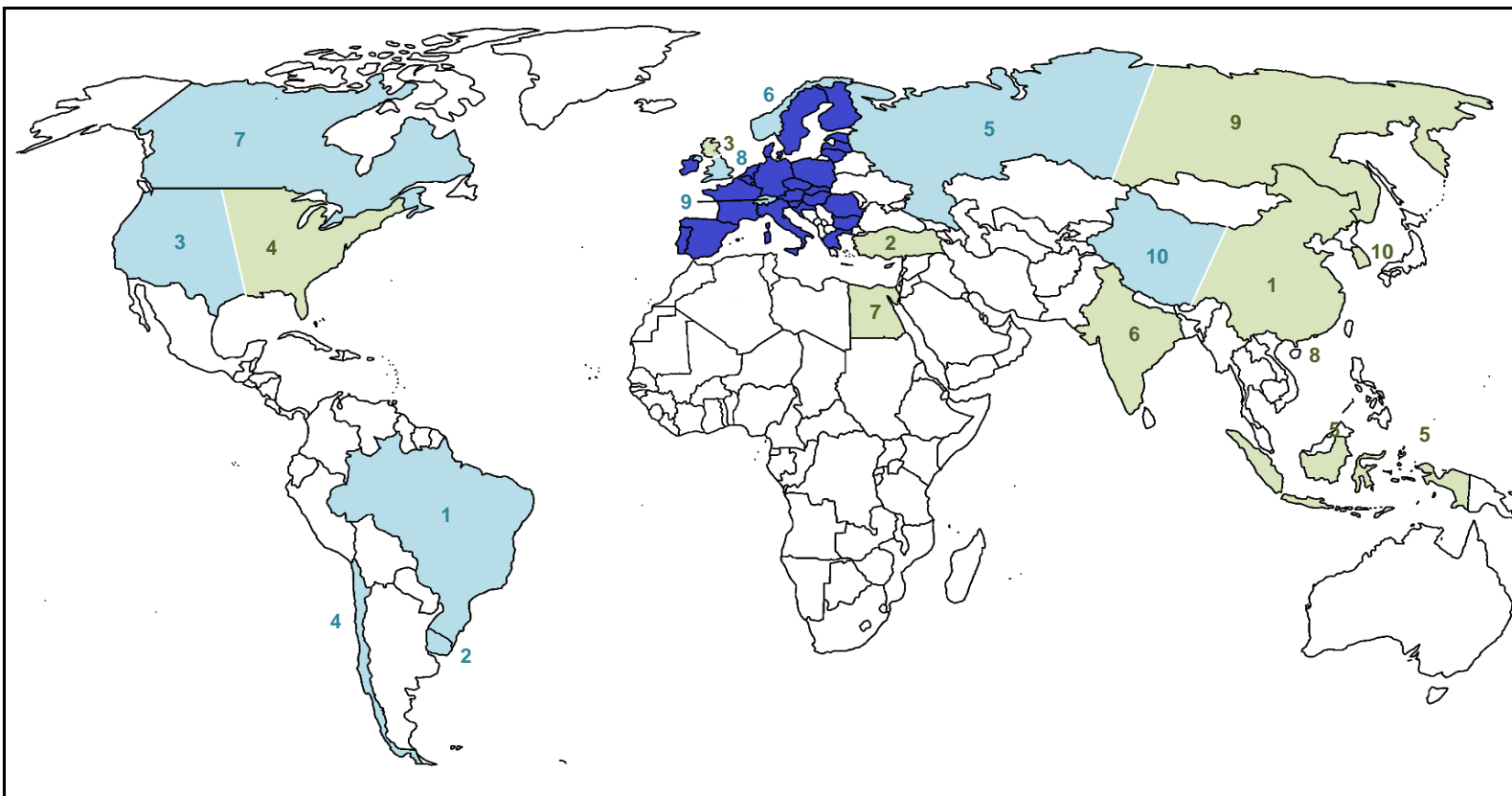
Imports - Quantity (tonnes)				
Country		Tonnes	Share of Total	Cumulative Share
1	Brazil	3 170 474	45.29%	45.3%
2	Uruguay	1 314 482	18.78%	64.1%
3	United States	1 271 826	18.17%	82.2%
4	Chile	523 227	7.47%	89.7%
5	Russia	242 471	3.46%	93.2%
6	Norway	161 762	2.31%	95.5%
7	Canada	122 113	1.74%	97.2%
8	United Kingdom	79 877	1.14%	98.4%
9	Switzerland	55 786	0.80%	99.2%
10	China	22 573	0.32%	99.5%
11	Thailand	11 761	0.17%	99.7%
12	Philippines	8 241	0.12%	99.8%
13	New Zealand	6 245	0.09%	99.9%
14	Belarus	4 986	0.07%	99.9%
15	Uzbekistan	3 460	0.05%	100.0%
16	Colombia	390	0.01%	100.0%
17	Japan	170	0.00%	100.0%
18	India	169	0.00%	100.0%
19	Turkey	134	0.00%	100.0%
20	Indonesia	83	0.00%	100.0%
21	Ukraine	57	0.00%	100.0%
22	Iran ,Islamic Republic of	48	0.00%	100.0%
23	Bosnia and Herzegovina	48	0.00%	100.0%
24	Israel	25	0.00%	100.0%
25	Saudi Arabia	20	0.00%	100.0%
26	Serbia	15	0.00%	100.0%
27	Malaysia	12	0.00%	100.0%
28	Ecuador	6	0.00%	100.0%
29	South Africa	1	0.00%	100.0%
30	Korea ,Republic of	1	0.00%	100.0%
	All Other Countries*	50	0.00%	0.0%
TOTAL		7 000 517	100.0%	

Source: Eurostat

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

* Includes "countries not specified"

Imports - Value ('000 Euros)				
Country		'000 Euros	Share of Total	Cumulative Share
1	Brazil	1 295 569	40.48%	40.5%
2	United States	794 965	24.84%	65.3%
3	Uruguay	539 425	16.85%	82.2%
4	Chile	224 808	7.02%	89.2%
5	Russia	93 325	2.92%	92.1%
6	Norway	69 657	2.18%	94.3%
7	Canada	57 433	1.79%	96.1%
8	United Kingdom	36 945	1.15%	97.2%
9	Philippines	34 593	1.08%	98.3%
10	China	28 473	0.89%	99.2%
11	Switzerland	7 091	0.22%	99.4%
12	Uzbekistan	6 486	0.20%	99.6%
13	Thailand	4 933	0.15%	99.8%
14	New Zealand	3 892	0.12%	99.9%
15	Belarus	2 219	0.07%	100.0%
16	Colombia	331	0.01%	100.0%
17	Israel	180	0.01%	100.0%
18	Turkey	155	0.00%	100.0%
19	India	97	0.00%	100.0%
20	Japan	87	0.00%	100.0%
21	Indonesia	41	0.00%	100.0%
22	Iran ,Islamic Republic of	40	0.00%	100.0%
23	Ukraine	29	0.00%	100.0%
24	Bosnia and Herzegovina	22	0.00%	100.0%
25	Saudi Arabia	16	0.00%	100.0%
26	Serbia	14	0.00%	100.0%
27	Malaysia	7	0.00%	100.0%
28	Ecuador	4	0.00%	100.0%
29	Argentina	1	0.00%	100.0%
30	Tunisia	1	0.00%	100.0%
	All Other Countries*	21	0.00%	0.0%
TOTAL		3 200 861	100.0%	

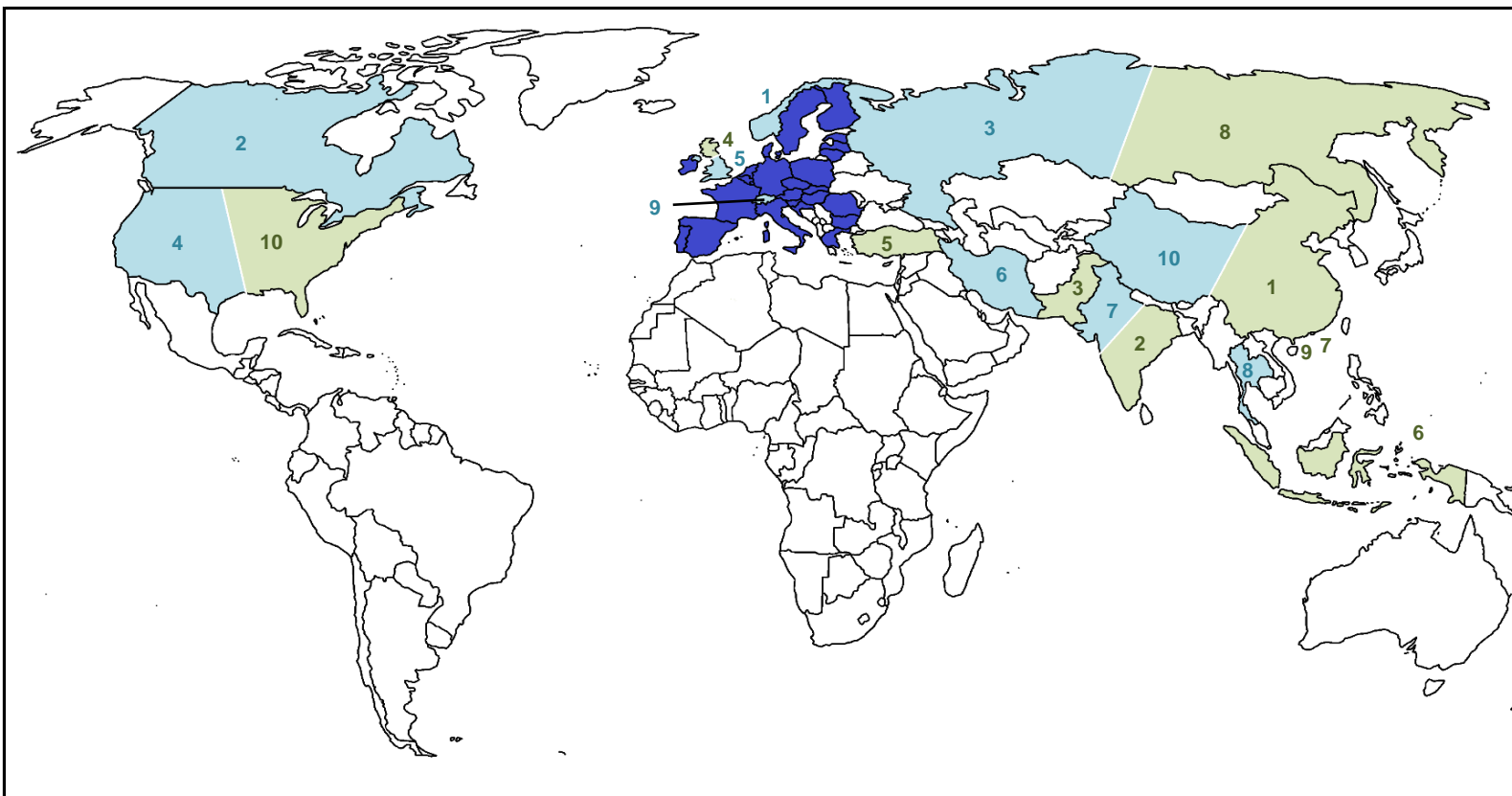


2020	'000 Tonnes
Production	35 484
Internal Deliveries	6 088
Exports	6 144
<u>Internal Deliveries</u> Production	17%
Average Export Distance (km)*	5 962
Consumption	36 341
Imports	7 001
<u>Imports</u> Consumption	19%
Average Import Distance (km)*	8 751

Top 10 - Exports Destinations				'000 Tonnes	
1. China	2 752	44.8%	6. India	160	2.6%
2. Turkey	643	10.5%	7. Egypt	146	2.4%
3. United Kingdom	448	7.3%	8. Hong Kong	126	2.1%
4. United States	282	4.6%	9. Russia	116	1.9%
5. Indonesia	218	3.5%	10. South Korea	93	1.5%
Share Top Ten:		81.1% of total EU exports			

Top 10 - Imports Origin				'000 Tonnes	
1. Brazil	3 170	45.3%	6. Norway	162	2.3%
2. Uruguay	1 314	18.8%	7. Canada	122	1.7%
3. United States	1 272	18.2%	8. United Kingdom	80	1.1%
4. Chile	523	7.5%	9. Switzerland	56	0.8%
5. Russia	242	3.5%	10. China	23	0.3%
Share Top Ten:		99.5% of total EU imports			

* The average distance is calculated with the weighted average of distances between Gadheim in Germany (Europe's geographical capital) and the capital of each country.
Source: Eurostat

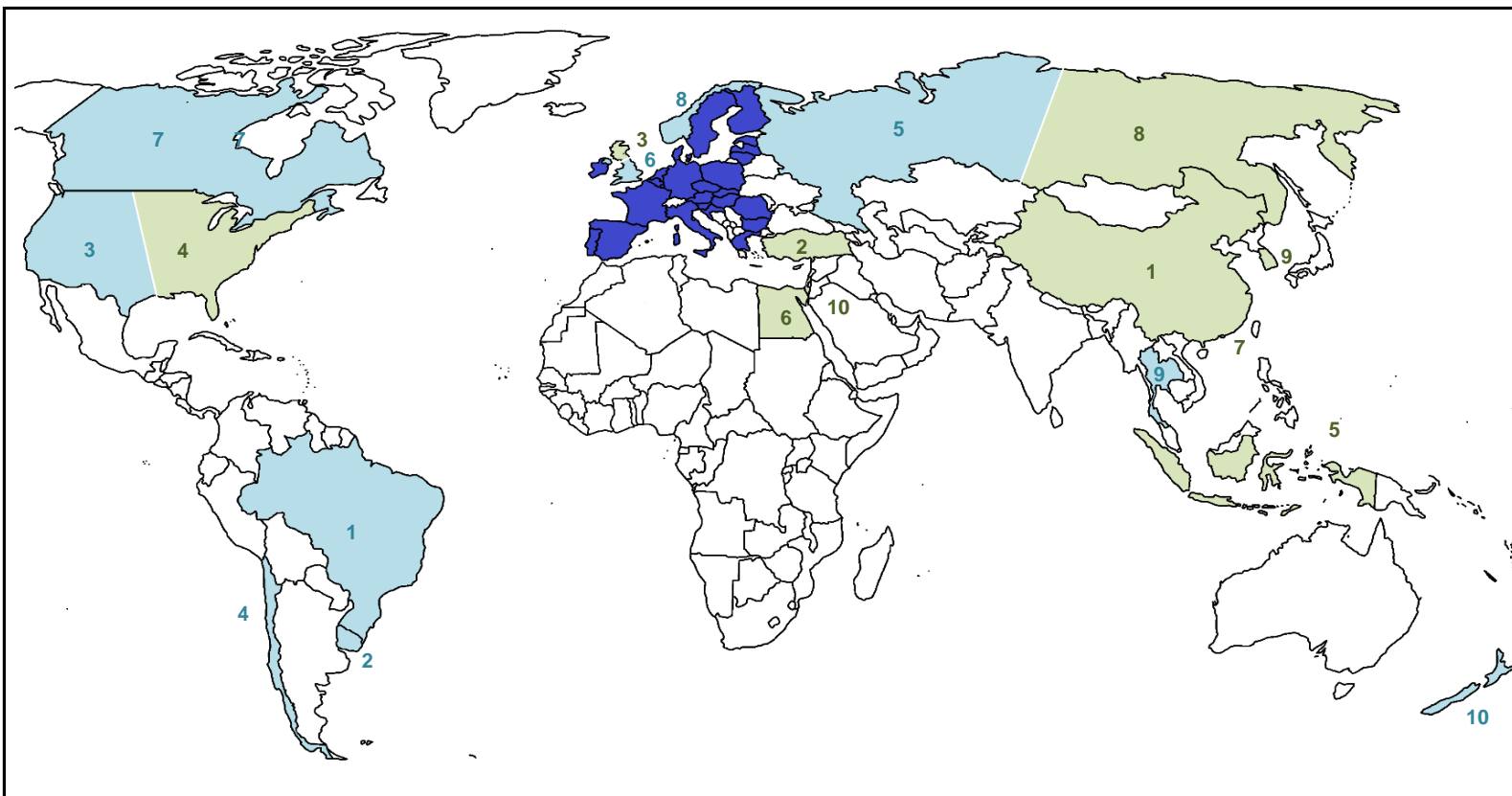


2020	'000 Tonnes
Production	7 516
Internal Deliveries	832
Exports	368
<u>Internal Deliveries</u> Production	11%
Average Export Distance (km)*	6 184
Consumption	7 425
Imports	276
<u>Imports</u> Consumption	4%
Average Import Distance (km)*	2 776

Top 10 - Exports Destinations				'000 Tonnes	
1. China	133.6	36.4%	6. Indonesia	10.5	2.8%
2. India	119.1	32.4%	7. Hong Kong	4.7	1.3%
3. Pakistan	25.5	6.9%	8. Russia	4.3	1.2%
4. United Kingdom	20.8	5.7%	9. Macao	3.4	0.9%
5. Turkey	13.5	3.7%	10. United States	3.2	0.9%
Share Top Ten:		92.1% of total EU exports			

Top 10 - Imports Origin				'000 Tonnes	
1. Norway	119.8	43.4%	6. Iran	0.048	0.0%
2. Canada	78.4	28.4%	7. India	0.028	0.0%
3. Russia	76.1	27.6%	8. Thailand	0.011	0.0%
4. United States	1.3	0.5%	9. Switzerland	0.003	0.0%
5. United Kingdom	0.1	0.0%	10. China	0.002	0.0%
Share Top Ten:		100% of total EU imports			

* The average distance is calculated with the weighted average of distances between Gadheim in Germany (Europe's geographical capital) and the capital of each country.
Source: Eurostat



2020	'000 Tonnes
Production	27 882
Internal Deliveries	9 667
Exports	5 658
<u>Internal Deliveries</u> Production	35%
Average Export Distance (km)*	5 892
Consumption	28 821
Imports	6 597
<u>Imports</u> Consumption	23%
Average Import Distance (km)*	9 103

Top 10 - Exports Destinations				'000 Tonnes	
1. China	2 589.7	45.8%	6. Egypt	146.2	2.6%
2. Turkey	624.1	11.0%	7. Hong Kong	121.5	2.1%
3. United Kingdom	421.4	7.4%	8. Russia	108.8	1.9%
4. United States	277.2	4.9%	9. South Korea	85.0	1.5%
5. Indonesia	205.8	3.6%	10. Israel	75.0	1.3%
Share Top Ten:		82.3% of total EU exports			

Top 10 - Imports Origin				'000 Tonnes	
1. Brazil	3 170.4	48.1%	6. United Kingdom	75.5	1.1%
2. Uruguay	1 314.5	19.9%	7. Canada	42.8	0.6%
3. United States	1 236.6	18.7%	8. Norway	42.0	0.6%
4. Chile	523.2	7.9%	9. Thailand	11.7	0.2%
5. Russia	166.3	2.5%	10. New Zealand	6.2	0.1%
Share Top Ten:		99.9% of total EU imports			

* The average distance is calculated with the weighted average of distances between Gadheim in Germany (Europe's geographical capital) and the capital of each country.
Source: Eurostat



More information about bilateral trade agreements with third countries can be found here:

<https://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/negotiations-and-agreements/>

Source: EU Commission

Notes

Sources:

Eurostat Database - Combined Nomenclature Chapter 47 (excluding CN Chapter 4707 Recovered Paper) - Columns 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17

Fastmarkets RISI - Annual Review - Columns 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12

Population: World Bank - <https://data.worldbank.org>

Due to some discrepancies between the sources and also to transit phenomenon, some ratio values are over 100% - which should not be the case.

In those cases, the ratio value to be considered is 100%.

Sectoral agreement:

Further to the 1994 Uruguay Round sectoral agreement - a "zero for zero" reciprocal tariff elimination, the following countries have eliminated their tariffs on pulp, paper and converted paper products - chapters 47, 48 and 49 of the harmonised System in 2004: the United States, Canada, Singapore, Hong Kong, Japan, EU, Korea and New Zealand.

Target Countries

The access to foreign markets is restricted to the EU pulp and paper industry in many countries.

Further trade liberalisation should concentrate in priority on the countries with a yellow shade.

To help in the reading of some columns:

Column 8: for a given country, the share of its imports coming from the EU compared with its total imports.

Column 9: for the EU, the relative importance of a given country as a market outlet compared with the total EU exports.

Column 12: for a given country, the relative importance of the EU as a market outlet compared with its production.

Column 13: the relative importance of a given country as a supplier to the EU markets compared to the total EU imports.

Column 14: for a given country, its exports to the EU (= EU imports from the given country).

Column 15: for a given country, its imports from the EU (= EU exports to the given country).

Column 16: total exports to the EU (= total EU imports).

Column 17: total imports from the EU (= total EU exports).